

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

COVID-19 Dashboard

Issue # 49 Monday, May 11, 2020



Day's Highlights

Measure	Desired Change	Yesterday in the U.S.
Number of Tests	Increase	~580,000 tests on the weekend
Test-Positivity Rate	Decline	7.8%% on Sunday; 8.8% for past 7 days
Number of Cases	Plateau	New cases down 10.7% last 7 days v. prior week
Deaths % of Total Cases	Decline	Steady at 5.9%
Number of Deaths / 1M Population	Plateau	244.1
Recoveries : Death	Increase	3.17

- The U.S continued to broaden its testing, with nearly 600,000 new tests on the weekend; the test-positive rate was 8.1%. For the week, tests averaged 284,000 per day, with an 8.8% test-positive rate. Note: the World Health Organization suggests a 10% rate or lower as a guide to assess whether testing is sufficient to identify true infection rates.
- Recoveries continue to be significantly underreported; the notable culprits are Alabama, Arizona, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Rhode Island. We estimate the recoveries are undercounted by ~ 190,000 250,000.
- Only none states have yet to show evidence of moving past pear daily infections – Alabama, Arizona, Kansas, Kentucky, Minnesota, Mississippi, North Dakota, Orgon and Utah. Of these, however, only Kansas and Minnesota are averaging more than 100 new daily infections per 1 million population.

- Twenty-four states reported 50 or fewer new daily infections per million population during the past week; Three states and the District of Columbia reported ~200 or more. New York, which averaged more than 500 daily at its peak, reported just under 160 per million per day last week.
- Deaths reported from the virus fell for the third consecutive day on Sunday; the 750 deaths were just more than ½ the number reported on Saturday. As a result, recoveries (despite being understated) now outnumber deaths by more that 3:1.
- Japan has joined South Korea and China in falling below the threshold of 1 new daily infection per 1 million in population. This is the standard recommended by the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME) to determine when to relax restrictions.
- When we first expanded our tracking to 30 countries in mid-April, they represented the most countries with cases in the world. Since that time, Austria, Israel, Japan and South Korea have dropped in the rankings; Bangladesh, Belarus, Columbia, Indonesia, Poland, Qatar, Romania, UAE and Ukraine have moved up. The original 30 still account for 90.2% of all cases worldwide.



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COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY INFORMATION



Comparative Statistics

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

As of May 10

Country	Total Cases	Rank	Cases per 1M Population	Rank	Deaths	Rank	Death Rate	Rank	Deaths per 1 Million Population	Rank	5-day Moving Average Case Growth Rate	Rank	Tests per 1M Population	Rank	New Daily Infections Per 1M Population (5-Day M.A.)	Rank
USA	1,367,638	(1)	4,132	(4)	80,787	(1)	5.9%	(15)	244.1	(9)	2.0%	(13)	28,533	(13)	77.5	(1)
Austria	15,871	(28)	1,762	(17)	618	(25)	3.9%	(20)	68.6	(16)	0.3%	(25)	35,143	(9)	-	(16)
Belgium	53,081	(15)	4,580	(3)	8,656	(7)	16.3%	(1)	746.9	(1)	1.0%	(18)	48,846	(4)	39.1	(5)
Brazil	162,699	(8)	765	(24)	11,123	(6)	6.8%	(11)	52.3	(18)	7.2%	(1)	1,597	(26)	-	(16)
Canada	68,848	(12)	1,824	(16)	4,870	(11)	7.1%	(10)	129.0	(11)	2.1%	(12)	30,099	(11)	35.5	(6)
Chile	28,866	(22)	1,510	(20)	312	(26)	1.1%	(27)	16.3	(22)	5.6%	(7)	14,683	(20)	-	(16)
China	82,901	(11)	58	(29)	4,633	(12)	5.6%	(16)	3.2	(28)	0.0%	(29)	0	(30)	0.0	(15)
Ecuador	29,559	(21)	1,675	(18)	2,127	(17)	7.2%	(9)	120.6	(12)	-1.5%	(30)	4,777	(24)	-	(16)
France	176,970	(6)	2,711	(9)	26,380	(5)	14.9%	(2)	404.1	(5)	0.7%	(20)	21,213	(15)	18.1	(10)
Germany	171,879	(7)	2,051	(13)	7,569	(8)	4.4%	(17)	90.3	(14)	0.6%	(23)	32,891	(10)	-	(16)
India	67,161	(14)	49	(30)	2,212	(16)	3.3%	(21)	1.6	(30)	6.3%	(3)	1,166	(28)	2.6	(13)
Iran	107,603	(10)	1,281	(22)	6,640	(9)	6.2%	(13)	79.1	(15)	1.5%	(14)	6,985	(23)	-	(16)
Ireland	22,996	(26)	4,657	(2)	1,458	(21)	6.3%	(12)	295.3	(8)	0.9%	(19)	43,493	(5)	43.1	(4)
Israel	16,477	(27)	1,904	(15)	252	(28)	1.5%	(26)	29.1	(20)	0.2%	(26)	52,598	(2)	-	(16)
Italy	219,070	(4)	3,623	(6)	30,560	(3)	13.9%	(4)	505.4	(3)	0.6%	(24)	42,439	(6)	19.7	(9)
Japan	15,777	(29)	125	(28)	624	(24)	4.0%	(19)	4.9	(26)	0.7%	(22)	1,694	(25)	-	(16)
Mexico	33,460	(18)	260	(25)	3,353	(14)	10.0%	(8)	26.0	(21)	6.1%	(5)	994	(29)	12.6	(11)
Netherlands	42,627	(16)	2,488	(12)	5,440	(10)	12.8%	(5)	317.5	(7)	0.7%	(21)	14,857	(18)	-	(16)
Pakistan	30,334	(19)	137	(27)	659	(23)	2.2%	(25)	3.0	(29)	6.6%	(2)	1,284	(27)	6.6	(12)
Peru	67,307	(13)	2,041	(14)	1,889	(19)	2.8%	(22)	57.3	(17)	5.6%	(6)	15,314	(17)	-	(16)
Portugal	27,581	(23)	2,705	(10)	1,135	(22)	4.1%	(18)	111.3	(13)	1.4%	(15)	50,767	(3)	32.2	(7)
Russia	209,688	(5)	1,399	(21)	1,915	(18)	0.9%	(28)	12.8	(23)	6.2%	(4)	37,335	(7)	-	(16)
Saudi Arabia	39,048	(17)	1,122	(23)	246	(29)	0.6%	(29)	7.1	(24)	5.2%	(8)	12,949	(21)	49.4	(3)
Singapore	23,336	(25)	3,989	(5)	20	(30)	0.1%	(30)	3.4	(27)	3.8%	(9)	12,916	(22)	-	(16)
South Korea	10,874	(30)	212	(26)	256	(27)	2.4%	(24)	5.0	(25)	0.1%	(28)	30,016	(12)	0.2	(14)
Spain	264,663	(2)	5,661	(1)	26,621	(4)	10.1%	(7)	569.4	(2)	1.1%	(17)	52,781	(1)	-	(16)
Sweden	26,322	(24)	2,606	(11)	3,225	(15)	12.3%	(6)	319.3	(6)	2.5%	(10)	14,704	(19)	56.7	(2)
Switzerland	30,305	(20)	3,539	(7)	1,833	(20)	6.0%	(14)	214.0	(10)	0.2%	(27)	35,772	(8)	-	(16)
Turkey	138,657	(9)	1,644	(19)	3,786	(13)	2.7%	(23)	44.9	(19)	1.4%	(16)	16,251	(16)	21.4	(8)
UK	219,183	(3)	3,229	(8)	31,855	(2)	14.5%	(3)	469.2	(4)	2.4%	(11)	26,829	(14)	-	(16)

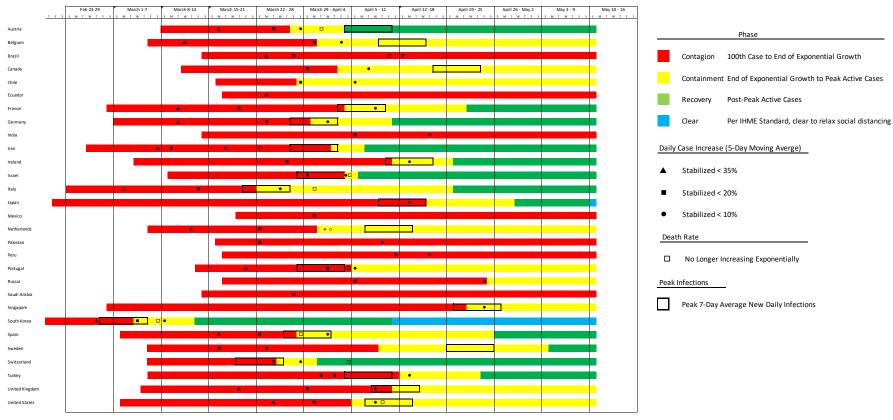
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Virus Progression

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

This graphic illustrates when the country first recorded 100 total cases (start of the "contagion" phase); when growth stopped following an exponential pattern (start of the "containment" phase); and, when peak total cases were recorded (start of the "recovery" phase). It uses symbols to indicate when average daily case growth rates fell (and were sustained) below certain benchmarks, as well as when deaths stopped growing exponentially.



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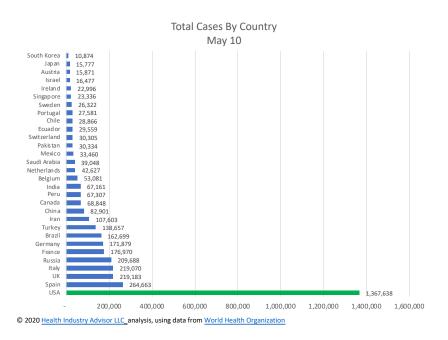


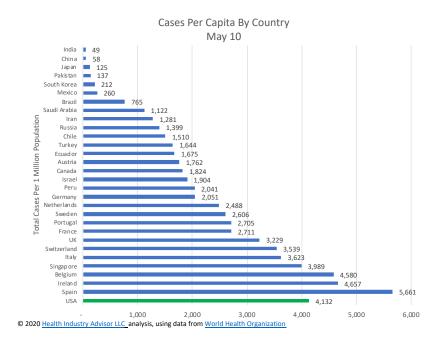
Country-By-Country Listing of Countries By Total Cases

			Total Cases		
	10-May		6-May		27-Apr
1 USA	1,367,638	1 USA	1,263,092	1 USA	1,010,356
2 Spain	264,663	2 Spain	253,682	2 Spain	229,422
3 UK	219,183	3 Italy	214,457	3 Italy	199,414
4 Italy	219,070	4 UK	201,101	4 France	165,842
5 Russia	209,688	5 France	174,191	5 Germany	158,758
6 France	176,970	6 Germany	168,162	6 UK	157,149
7 Germany	171,879	7 Russia	165,929	7 Turkey	112,261
8 Brazil	162,699	8 Turkey	131,744	8 Iran	91,472
9 Turkey	138,657	9 Brazil	126,611	9 Russia	87,147
10 Iran	107,603	10 Iran	101,650	10 China	82,830
11 China	82,901	11 China	82,883	11 Brazil	66,501
12 Canada	68,848	12 Canada	63,496	12 Canada	48,500
13 Peru	67,307	13 Peru	54,817	13 Belgium	46,687
14 India	67,161	14 India	52,987	14 Netherlands	38,245
15 Belgium	53,081	15 Belgium	50,781	15 India	29,451
16 Netherlands	42,627	16 Netherlands	41,319	16 Switzerland	29,164
17 Saudi Arabia	39.048	17 Saudi Arabia	31,938	17 Peru	28,669
18 Mexico	33,460	18 Switzerland	30,060	18 Portugal	24,070
19 Pakistan	30,334	19 Ecuador	29,420	19 Ecuador	23,240
20 Switzerland	30,305	20 Portugal	26,182	20 Ireland	19,648
21 Ecuador	29,559	21 Mexico	26,025	21 Sweden	18,926
22 Chile	28,866	22 Sweden	23,918	22 Saudi Arabia	18,811
23 Portugal	27,581	23 Pakistan	23,214	23 Israel	15,555
24 Sweden	26,322	24 Chile	23,048	24 Austria	15,274
25 Singapore	23.336	25 Ireland	22.248	25 Mexico	14.677
26 Ireland	22,996	26 Singapore	20,198	26 Singapore	14,423
27 Belarus	22,973	27 Belarus	19,255	27 Pakistan	13,915
28 Qatar	22,520	28 Qatar	17,972	28 Chile	13,813
29 UAE	18,198	29 Israel	16,310	29 Japan	13,614
30 Israel	16.477	30 UAF	15,738	30 Poland	11,902
31 Poland	15.996	31 Austria	15.684	31 Romania	11,339
32 Austria	15,871	32 Japan	15,253	32 Belarus	11,289
33 Japan	15,777	33 Poland	14,740	33 Qatar	11,244
34 Romania	15,362	34 Romania	14,107	34 UAE	10,839
35 Ukraine	15,232	35 Ukraine	13,184	35 South Korea	10,839
36 Bangladesh	15,232	36 Indonesia	•	33 SUULII KUIEG	10,/38
37 Indonesia	14,657	37 Bangladesh	12,438 11.719		
38 Colombia	14,032	37 Bangiadesn 38 S. Korea	11,719 10,806		
39 S. Korea	11,063 10,874	30 3. NUIEd	10,000		
JJ J. NUIEd	10,074				
Others	257,340	Others	227.022	Other	207 220
			237,023	Other	207,330
World	4,178,154	World	3,817,382		3,062,515
Total for Countries we	3,770,781		3,461,206		2,798,572
track (in bold)					
% of World's cases	90.2%		90.7%		91.4%



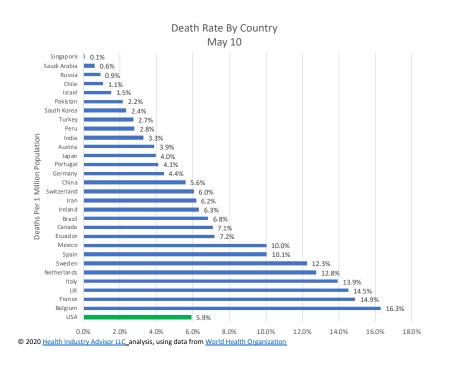
Cases & Cases Per Capita

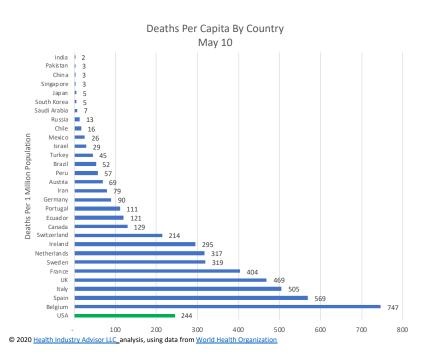






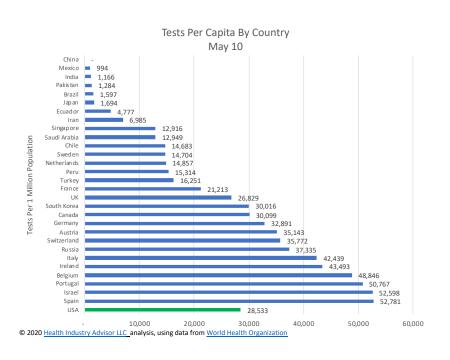
Deaths Per Cases & Per Capita

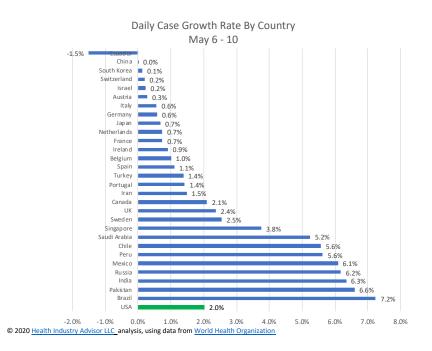






Tests Per Capita & Case Growth Rate

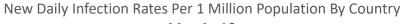


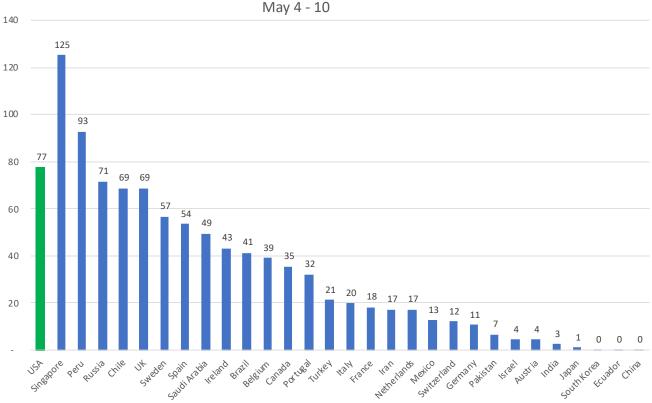




New Daily Infection Rate

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UNITED STATES & STATE-BY-STATE INFORMATION



Comparative Statistics

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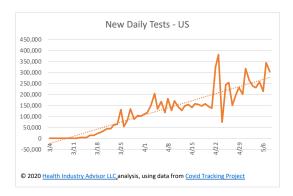
State	Total Cases	Rank	Cases per 1M Population	Rank	Deaths	Rank	Death Rate	Rank	Deaths per 1 Million Population	Rank	5-day Moving Average Case Growth Rate	Rank	Tests per 1M Population Past 7 days	Rank	New Daily Cases Per 1M Population (5-Day M.A.)	Rank
Alabama	9,889	(27)	2,016.9	(27)	393	(26)	4.0%	(30)	80.2	(27)	3.2%	(16)	1,017	(18)	58.3	(23)
Alaska	379	(51)	518.1	(49)	10	(50)	2.6%	(42)	13.7	(49)	0.4%	(49)	1,130	(11)	2.1	(49)
Arizona	11,119	(24)	1,527.6	(36)	536	(21)	4.8%	(19)	73.6	(29)	3.6%	(7)	1,111	(12)	48.7	(28)
Arkansas	4,012	(39)	1,329.4	(42)	91	(40)	2.3%	(45)	30.2	(45)	2.8%	(23)	598	(39)	27.5	(41)
California	67,917	(5)	1,718.9	(34)	2,717	(8)	4.0%	(29)	68.8	(30)	3.0%	(20)	867	(25)	47.2	(31)
Colorado	19,703	(17)	3,421.4	(17)	971	(16)	4.9%	(18)	168.6	(14)	2.6%	(28)	514	(44)	76.1	(19)
Connecticut	33,554	(10)	9,411.3	(5)	2,967	(7)	8.8%	(2)	832.2	(3)	1.8%	(38)	1,110	(13)	171.0	(8)
Delaware	6,447	(32)	6,620.7	(8)	224	(34)	3.5%	(38)	230.0	(12)	3.7%	(6)	1,071	(15)	181.8	(7)
District Of Columbia	6,272	(34)	8,887.0	(6)	323	(28)	5.1%	(13)	457.7	(6)	3.3%	(13)	1,309	(6)	254.2	(1)
Florida	40,596	(8)	1,890.1	(32)	1,721	(10)	4.2%	(26)	80.1	(28)	1.6%	(41)	737	(28)	30.1	(39)
Georgia	33,508	(11)	3,155.9	(19)	1,405	(13)	4.2%	(27)	132.3	(16)	2.3%	(29)	921	(21)	65.1	(22)
Hawaii	632	(49)	446.4	(50)	17	(48)	2.7%	(41)	12.0	(51)	0.2%	(50)	436	(48)	1.2	(50)
Idaho	2,230	(43)	1,244.4	(43)	67	(42)	3.0%	(39)	37.4	(42)	1.0%	(46)	186	(51)	13.5	(46)
Illinois	77,741	(4)	6,135.0	(9)	3,406	(6)	4.4%	(23)	268.8	(11)	3.3%	(12)	1,248	(7)	183.1	(6)
Indiana	24,126	(14)	3,583.7	(16)	1,508	(12)	6.3%	(8)	224.0	(13)	2.8%	(25)	661	(34)	89.0	(18)
Iowa	11,959	(21)	3,790.4	(15)	265	(32)	2.2%	(46)	84.0	(25)	3.4%	(11)	950	(19)	126.3	(11)
Kansas	6,953	(31)	2,386.6	(21)	174	(36)	2.5%	(43)	59.7	(35)	4.3%	(4)	771	(26)	100.9	(14)
Kentucky	6,440	(33)	1,441.5	(39)	304	(30)	4.7%	(20)	68.0	(33)	2.0%	(35)	936	(20)	41.9	(33)
Louisiana	31,600	(13)	6,797.5	(7)	2,286	(9)	7.2%	(4)	491.7	(5)	1.0%	(45)	1,220	(8)	69.4	(20)
Maine	1,436	(45)	1,068.3	(46)	64	(43)	4.5%	(22)	47.6	(38)	3.2%	(17)	297	(49)	26.7	(42)
Maryland	32,587	(12)	5,390.1	(10)	1,644	(11)	5.0%	(15)	271.9	(10)	3.7%	(5)	641	(36)	168.4	(9)
Massachusetts	77,793	(3)	11,194.0	(3)	4,979	(3)	6.4%	(6)	716.5	(4)	2.1%	(34)	1,516	(3)	199.5	(4)
Michigan	47,138	(7)	4,720.0	(11)	4,551	(4)	9.7%	(1)	455.7	(7)	1.2%	(44)	1,046	(17)	48.4	(29)
Minnesota	11,271	(23)	1,998.5	(28)	578	(19)	5.1%	(14)	102.5	(19)	7.5%	(1)	721	(30)	116.7	(13)
Mississippi	9,501	(28)	3,192.4	(18)	430	(23)	4.5%	(21)	144.5	(15)	3.0%	(21)	192	(50)	93.6	(15)
Missouri	10,008	(26)	1,630.7	(35)	497	(22)	5.0%	(17)	81.0	(26)	2.2%	(31)	758	(27)	36.6	(36)
Montana	458	(50)	428.5	(51)	16	(49)	3.5%	(36)	15.0	(48)	0.0%	(51)	895	(22)	0.4	(51)
Nebraska	8,315	(29)	4,298.5	(13)	98	(39)	1.2%	(48)	50.7	(37)	5.3%	(2)	1,057	(16)	196.1	(5)
Nevada	6,098	(36)	1,979.8	(29)	306	(29)	5.0%	(16)	99.3	(20)	1.7%	(40)	628	(37)	31.2	(38)
New Hampshire	3,071	(42)	2,258.6	(24)	133	(37)	4.3%	(24)	97.8	(22)	3.1%	(19)	532	(43)	58.1	(24)
New Jersey	140,008	(2)	15,762.8	(2)	9,264	(2)	6.6%	(5)	1,043.0	(2)	1.2%	(43)	601	(38)	202.2	(3)
New Mexico	4,863	(37)	2,319.2	(22)	200	(35)	4.1%	(28)	95.4	(23)	3.3%	(15)	1,506	(4)	69.0	(21)
New York	345,406	(1)	17,755.4	(1)	26,812	(1)	7.8%	(3)	1,378.3	(1)	0.9%	(47)	1,447	(5)	158.1	(10)
North Carolina	14,939	(20)	1,424.4	(40)	564	(20)	3.8%	(34)	53.8	(36)	3.6%	(8)	658	(35)	43.5	(32)
North Dakota	1,491	(44)	1,956.5	(30)	35	(46)	2.3%	(44)	45.9	(39)	3.3%	(14)	2,159	(2)	56.2	(25)
Ohio	24,081	(16)	2,060.1	(26)	1,341	(14)	5.6%	(11)	114.7	(18)	2.8%	(22)	668	(33)	50.9	(27)
Oklahoma	4,589	(38)	1,159.7	(44)	272	(31)	5.9%	(9)	68.7	(31)	2.1%	(33)	1,162	(10)	22.3	(43)
Oregon	3,228	(41)	765.3	(47)	127	(38)	3.9%	(32)	30.1	(46)	2.6%	(26)	456	(46)	18.6	(45)
Pennsylvania	60,056	(6)	4,691.1	(12)	3,823	(5)	6.4%	(7)	298.6	(9)	2.2%	(32)	488	(45)	89.4	(17)
Rhode Island	11,274	(22)	10,642.3	(4)	422	(24)	3.7%	(35)	398.4	(8)	2.6%	(27)	2,601	(1)	242.3	(2)
South Carolina	7,653	(30)	1,486.4	(37)	331	(27)	4.3%	(25)	64.3	(34)	2.3%	(30)	562	(41)	28.5	(40)
South Dakota	3,393	(40)	3,835.4	(14)	34	(47)	1.0%	(51)	38.4	(41)	4.5%	(3)	884	(23)	123.0	(12)
Tennessee	14,985	(19)	2,193.0	(25)	243	(33)	1.6%	(47)	35.6	(43)	1.8%	(39)	1,197	(9)	37.8	(35)
Texas	39,890	(9)	1,375.7	(41)	1,133	(15)	2.8%	(40)	39.1	(40)	3.1%	(18)	548	(42)	38.9	(34)
Utah	6,251	(35)	1,949.8	(31)	67	(42)	1.1%	(49)	20.9	(47)	2.8%	(24)	1,088	(14)	47.9	(30)
Vermont	927	(47)	1,485.6	(38)	53	(45)	5.7%	(10)	84.9	(24)		(48)	708	(31)	6.9	(48)
Virginia	24,081	(16)	2,821.3	(20)	839	(18)	3.5%	(37)	98.3	(21)		(10)	587	(40)	90.5	(16)
Washington	17,610	(18)	2,312.6	(23)	932	(17)	5.3%	(12)	122.4	(17)	1.5%	(42)	669	(32)	34.4	(37)
West Virginia	1,362	(46)	762.1	(48)	54	(44)	4.0%	(31)	30.2	(44)	1.9%	(36)	880	(24)	13.3	(47)
Wisconsin	10,219	(25)	1,755.1	(33)	400	(25)	3.9%	(33)	68.7	(32)	3.6%	(9)	722	(29)	55.3	(26)
Wyoming	662	(48)	1,143.8	(45)	7	(51)	1.1%	(50)	12.1	(50)	1.9%	(37)	455	(47)	18.8	(44)
United States	1,367,638		4,131.8		80,787		5.9%		244.1		2.0%		838		77.5	

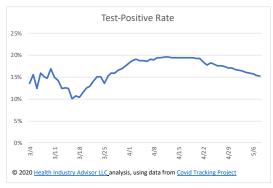
 $\hbox{@ 2020} \, \underline{\text{Health Industry Advisor LLC}} \, \text{analysis, using data from} \, \underline{\text{Covid Tracking Project}} \, \text{and} \, \, \underline{\text{World Health Organization}} \,$

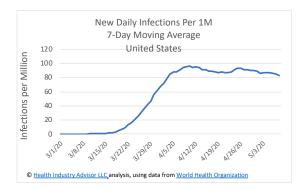


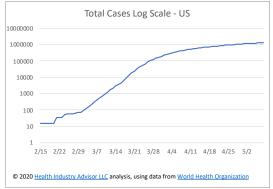
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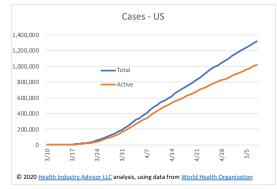
Overall Statistics









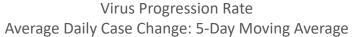


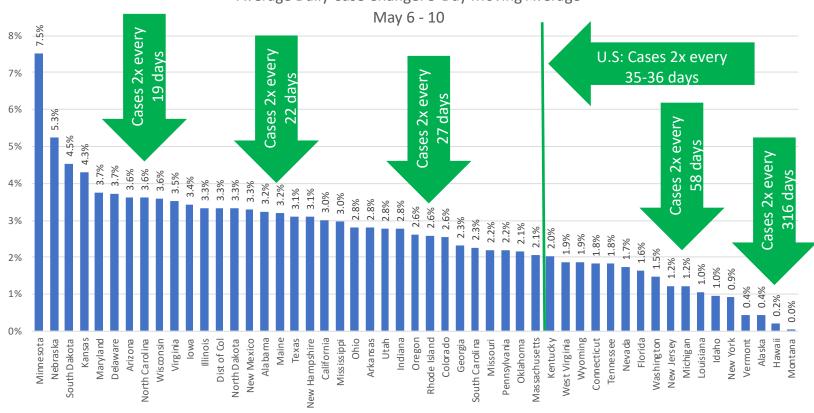




Average Daily Case Growth

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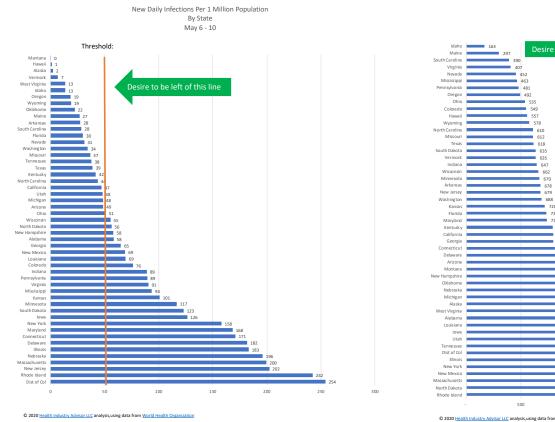


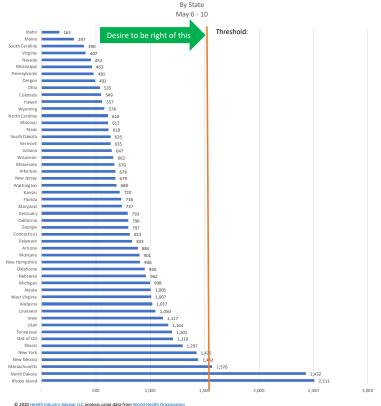




New Daily Infections & Tests Per Capita

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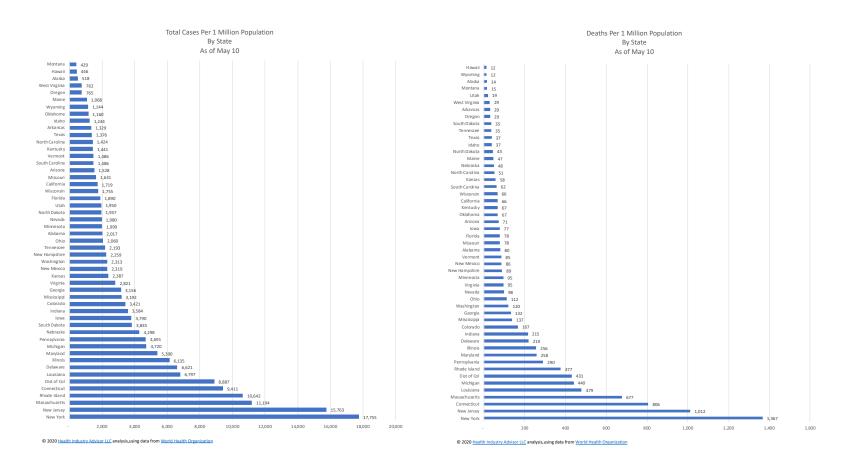




Daily Tests Per 1 Million Population



Cases & Deaths Per Capita





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STATE-BY-STATE READINESS FOR RELAXING RESTRICTIONS



Readiness For Relaxing Restrictions

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We modified the tests/capita metric in two ways: first, we changed to tests/capita past 2 weeks (v. cumulative); second, we adopted the Harvard based study of susceptible-infected-recovered model (SEIR) identification of a goal of 2.7% of population tested per week; and, a minimum of 1520 tests per 1 million population. This will serve as a more challenging standard.

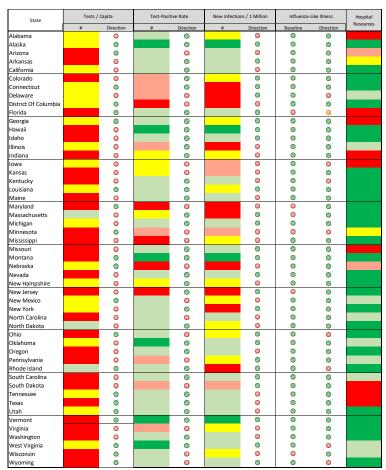
- We recently introduced a scorecard to provide a snapshot of each state's readiness for relaxing restrictions on businesses and individuals.
- To portray readiness we have incorporated the following measures into to the scorecard, (along with the rationale for the scoring within each measure):
 - Tests/Capita last 14 days; indicates testing robustness; grading quintiles based on Harvard study using susceptible-infected-recovered model (SEIR) 2.7% of population tested per week, 1%, 0.7%, 0.35%, all others
 - Direction whether test volume increased/stayed level, or decreased the past 2 weeks v. prior two weeks
 - Test-Positive Rate indicates whether testing is identifying sufficient numbers of non-infected persons; grading based on comparison to best reported in the world (South Korea, Australia, New Zealand), next group of countries (Canada, Germany, Denmark), then, next 3 levels set to differentiate among states
 - Direction whether test positive rate increased/stayed level, or past 2 weeks v. prior two weeks
 - New Infections / 1 Million indicates how quickly the virus is spreading; grading based on: rate proposed by IHME for ending social distancing, top ten, top 20, top 25 among the countries we track, then all others
 - Direction whether new infection per capita rate increased/stayed level, or past 2 weeks v. prior two weeks
 - Influenza-Like Illness Using CDC-reported data, indicates whether the state's visits for influenza the past week were above or below CDC baseline for the state's region
 - Direction whether the % visits for influenza the last 3 weeks increased or decreased the past 3 weeks v. the prior 3 weeks
 - Hospital Resources using IHME projections, whether the state is pre- or post- peak projected hospital resource needs due to the virus; and the 5 of peak resources projected to be needed today. Grading based on current need at <45% of peak, 45-60%, 60-75%, 75-85%, and all others.
- On the following pages, we portray state-by-state readiness on various dates.
- These scorecards are for informational purposes only. The measures and grading used are not based on any scientific standard and should not be considered a substitute for public health considerations or other clinical or economic judgement. States may elect to move faster or slower than the scorecard might otherwise indicate.

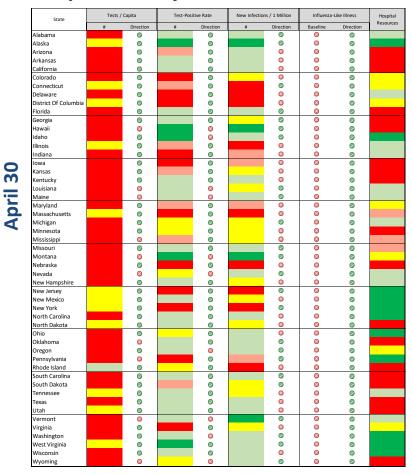


Relative "Readiness" For Relaxing Restrictions

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Progress over past 10 days





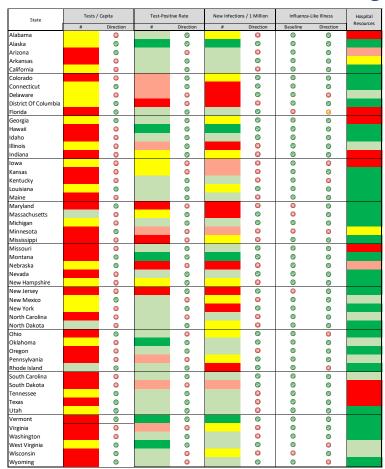
Legend and sources provided on 2nd following page



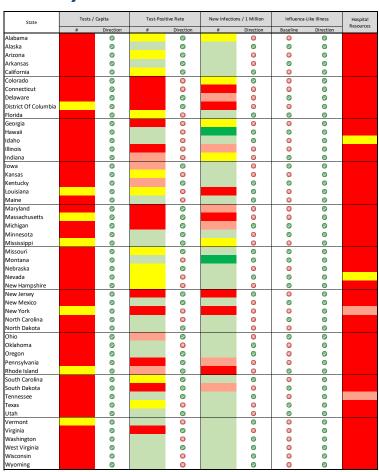
Relative "Readiness" For Relaxing Restrictions

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Progress over 25 days



April 15



Legend and sources provided on following page



Relative "Readiness" For Relaxing Restrictions

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Legend:

	Tests per Capita	Direction	Test-Positive Rate	Direction	New Daliy Infection Rate	Direction	Baseline	Direction	Hospital Resources
Time period	per Average last 2 weeks	1M last 14 days v prior 2 weeks	last 7 days	last 14 days v prior 2 weeks	per last 7 days	1M last 14 days v prior 2 weeks	CDC Baseline by region	last 14 days v prior 2 weeks	As of 4/26
	>3,850		<=2%		<10				<45% of Peak
	1520 - 3,850		2-10%		10-50				45-60% of Peak
	1,501 - 3,850		10-14%		50-100				60-75% of Peak
	501 - 1,500		14-18%		100-150				75-85% of peak
	<750		>18%		>150				>85% of Peak or Pre-Peak
		Up		Down		Down by 40%	Below Baseline	Down	
						Down by 10%		N/A	
		Down		Up		Down <10% or Up	Above Baseline	Up	

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Sources:

Influenza guidelines and data from Centers fo Disease Control (https://gis.cdc.gov/grasp/fluview/fluportaldashboard.html), accessed April 30, 2020
Test data from Covid Tracking Project (https://covidtracking.com/), accessed March 21-May 2, 2020
Hospital resource Need projections from Institure for Health Metrics and Evaluation (), accessed April 30, 2020
Infection rate data from World Health Organization (world.gov/world-metrics/https://world-metrics/https://world-metrics/<a href="https://wo

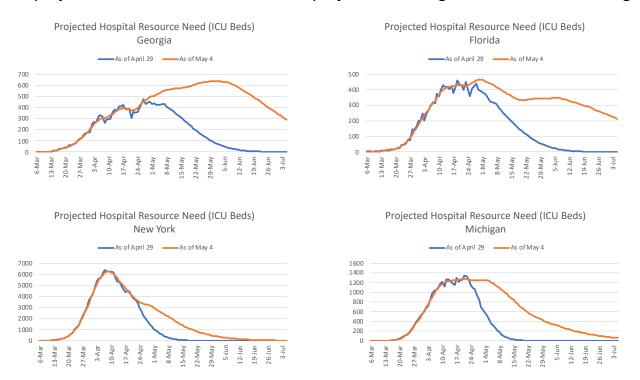


Impact of Relaxing Social Distancing

IHME's Hospital Resource Need Projections Are Sensitive to Relaxing Restrictions

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The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME) regularly updates <u>projections of hospital resource</u> needs. Comparing their projections from April 29 and May 4 indicates how much relaxing restrictions factors into these projections. Consider how much the projections changed for Florida and Georgia:



Note: ICU beds were selected as representative of the three metrics that IHME uses: total beds, ICU beds and ventilators. HIA does not vouch for the accuracy of these projections; in our limited experience, they seem to over-state actual needs.



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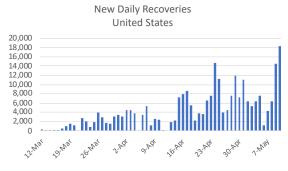
UNDER-REPORTED RECOVERIES? POSSIBLE LAG IN STATE REPORTING



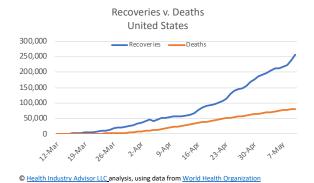
United States

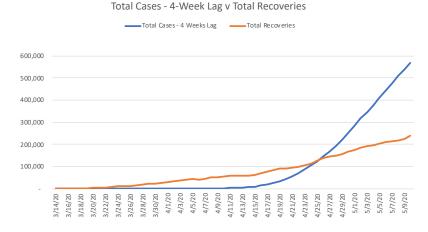
Recoveries

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Recoveries

Reporting of Recoveries Seems to Be Lagging

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Which states seem to be lagging in reporting?

At this point, we should be expecting far more recoveries in the U.S.

Comparing the reported recoveries to Total Cases 4 weeks ago¹, this shortfall is ~190-250k

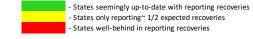
As of May 10

Note 1: 4 weeks is the presumed time from infection-onset to recovery referenced by many states

State	Recoveries		Recoveries
Alekana		Low	High
Alabama	20	2,866	3,225
Alaska	324	218	245
Arizona	70	2,831	3,185
Arkansas	3,112	1,024	1,152
California	10,980	18,542	20,859
Colorado	559	5,842	6,573
Connecticut	65	9,628	10,832
Delaware	2,537	1,300	1,463
District Of Columbia	880	1,500	1,688
Florida	1,046	15,916	17,906
Georgia	340	10,040	11,295
Hawaii	561	399	449
Idaho	1,379	1,141	1,283
Illinois	645	16,682	18,767
Indiana	1,559	6,342	7,135
Iowa	4,685	1,270	1,428
Kansas	1,675	1,070	1,203
Kentucky	2,308	1,570	1,767
Louisiana	20,316	16,476	18,536
Maine	861	506	570
Maryland	2,041	6,580	7,403
Massachusetts	22,148	20,380	22,928
Michigan	22,686	19,710	22,174
Minnesota	6,882	1,297	1,459
Mississippi	4,421	2,225	2,503
Missouri	2,063	3,328	3,744

State	Recoveries	Expected R	Expected Recoveries				
State	Recoveries	Low	High				
Montana	422	310	348				
Nebraska	22	633	712				
Nevada	4,197	2,269	2,552				
New Hampshire	1,229	788	887				
New Jersey	1,535	49,480	55,665				
New Mexico	1,125	996	1,121				
New York	58,100	151,532	170,474				
North Carolina	1,808	3,666	4,124				
North Dakota	792	246	277				
Ohio	448	5,283	5,944				
Oklahoma	3,204	1,576	1,773				
Oregon	1,125	1,222	1,374				
Pennsylvania	1,100	18,336	20,628				
Rhode Island	730	2,132	2,399				
South Carolina	4,881	2,655	2,987				
South Dakota	2,125	584	657				
Tennessee	7,369	4,246	4,777				
Texas	23,589	10,912	12,276				
Utah	2,185	1,842	2,073				
Vermont	777	582	654				
Virginia	3,124	4,219	4,747				
Washington	3,646	8,424	9,477				
West Virginia	738	489	550				
Wisconsin	5,014	2,673	3,007				
Wyoming	428	216	243				
			-				
United States	256,336	448,240	504,270				

Low = 80% of Total Cases 4 week ago High = 90% of Total Cases 4 week ago





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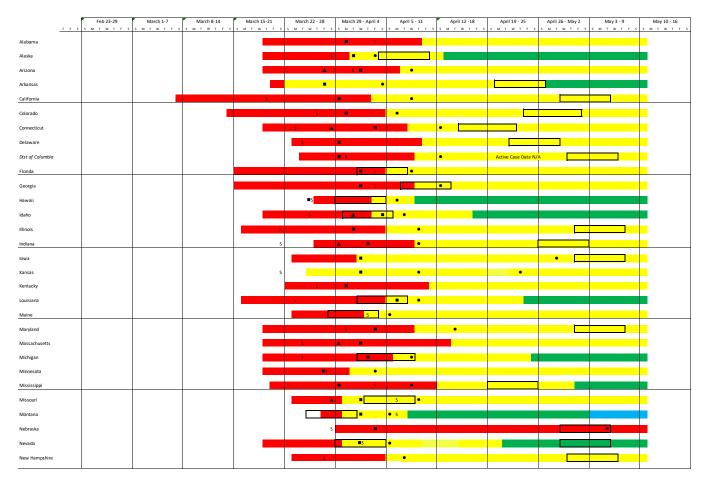
VIRUS PROGRESSION: ROADMAP TO RECOVERY



Virus Progression – 1 of 2

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

This graphic illustrates when the country first recorded 100 total cases (start of the "contagion" phase); when growth stopped following an exponential pattern (start of the "containment" phase); and, when peak total cases were recorded (start of the "recovery" phase). It uses symbols to indicate when average daily case growth rates fell (and were sustained) below certain benchmarks, as well as when deaths stopped growing exponentially. A state is not shaded green until active cases appear to



Legend on following page

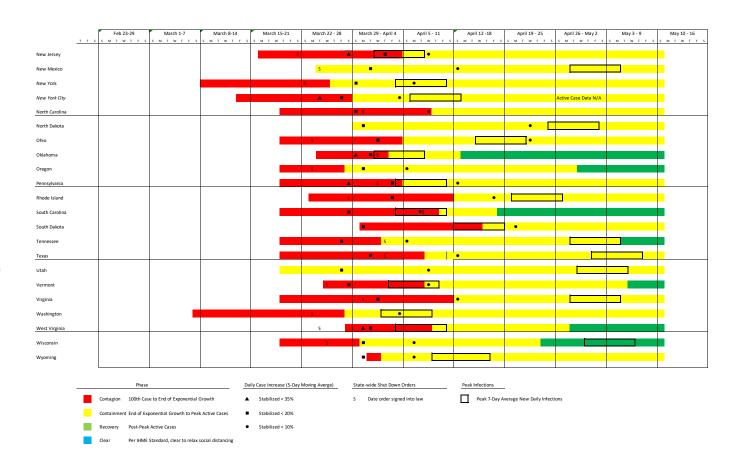
have peaked.



Virus Progression – 2 of 2

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This graphic illustrates when the country first recorded 100 total cases (start of the "contagion" phase); when growth stopped following an exponential pattern (start of the "containment" phase); and, when peak total cases were recorded (start of the "recovery" phase). It uses symbols to indicate when average daily case growth rates fell (and were sustained) below certain benchmarks, as well as when deaths stopped growing exponentially. A state is not shaded green until active cases appear to have peaked.





"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

STATE TEST, INFECTION AND CASE TRENDS



Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

On Mondays, Wednesday and Fridays we provide graphics relevant to judging how far a state (or the District of Columbia) has progressed against the virus. Seventeen states (or, sixteen and D.C.) are presented at a time. Today, we provide:

- Alabama
- Alaska
- Arizona
- Arkansas
- California
- Colorado
- Connecticut
- Delaware
- District of Columbia

- Florida
- Georgia
- Hawaii
- Idaho
- Illinois
- Indiana
- lowa
- Kansas

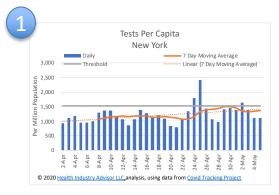


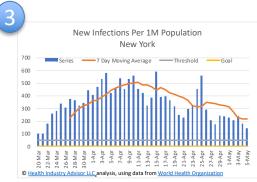
Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends

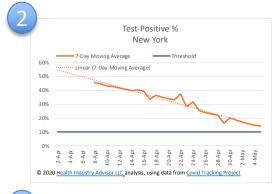
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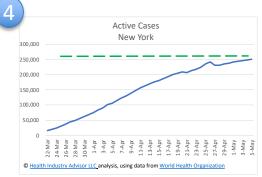
How to "read" these charts:

- Chart 1 Desire to see tests per capita:
 - Above the threshold
 - · Increasing or stable
- Chart 2 Desire to see Test-Positive %:
 - Below the threshold
 - Declining or stable
- Chart 3 Desire to see New Infections Per Capita:
 - Below the threshold
 - Declining or stable
- Chart 4 Desire to see Active Cases:
 - Declining



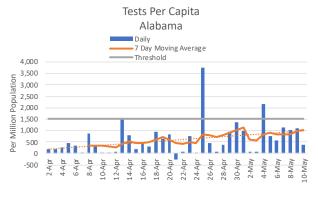




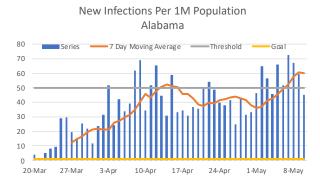




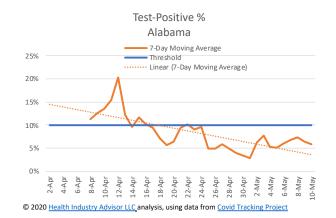
Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends

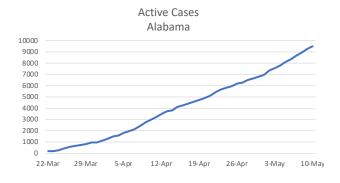






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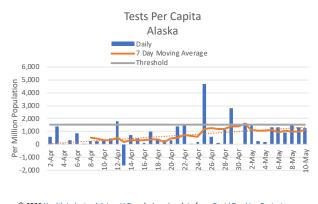




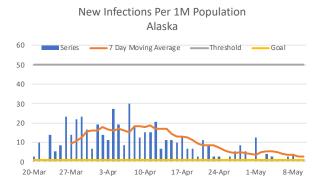
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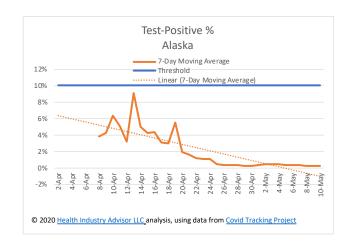
Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends







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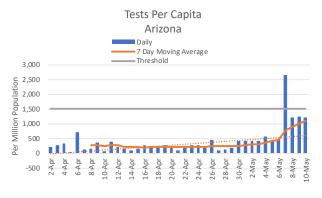


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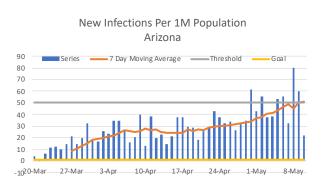


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends

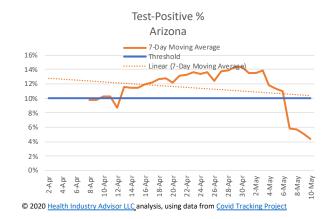
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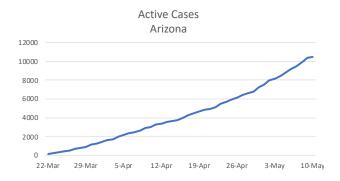


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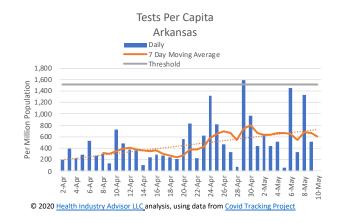


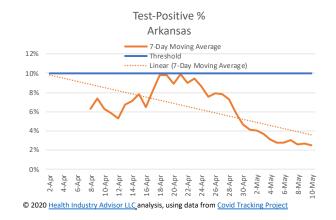


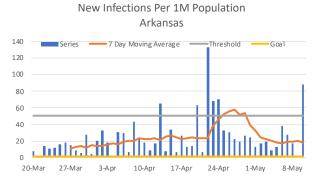


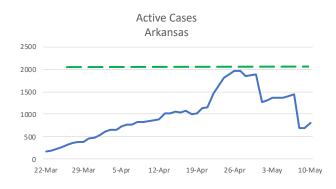
Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends

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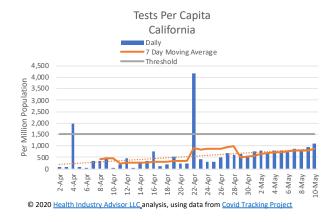


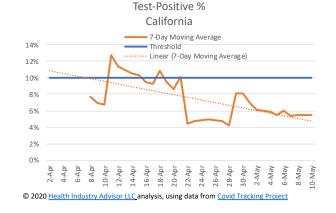


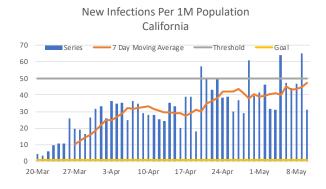


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends

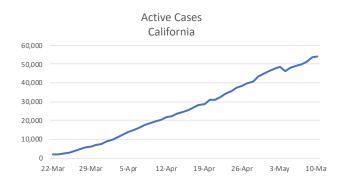
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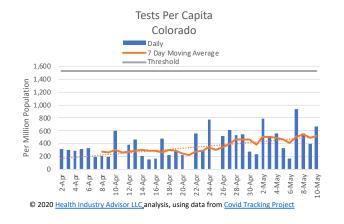
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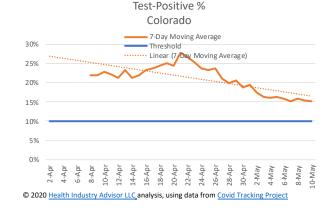


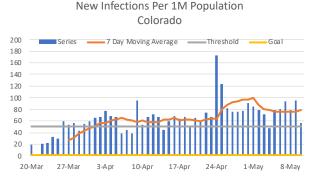


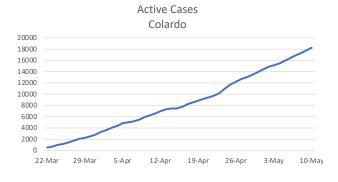
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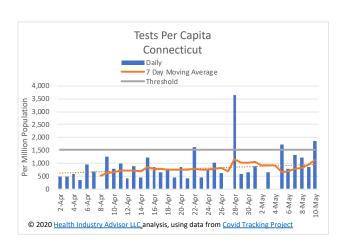


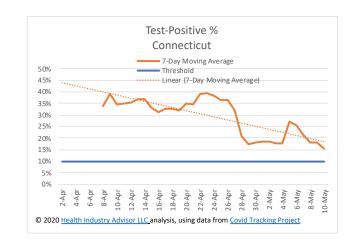


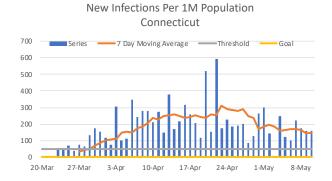


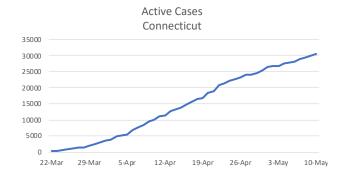
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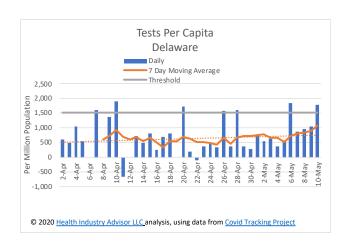


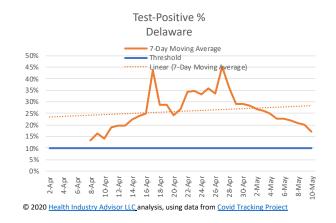


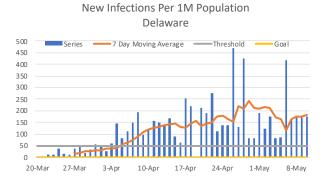


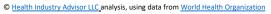


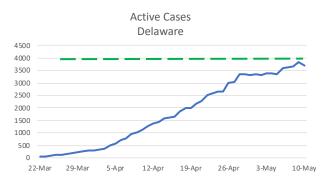
Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends









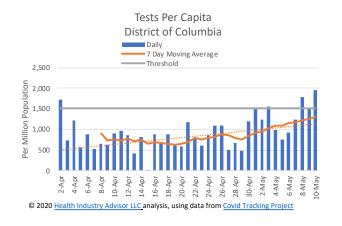


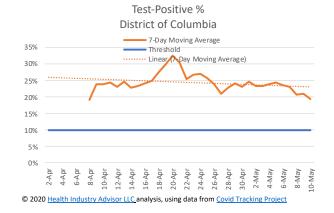
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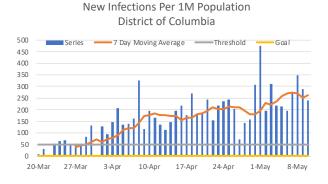


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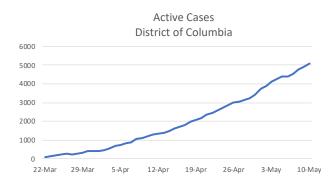
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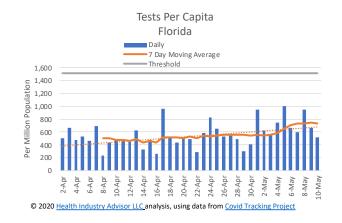
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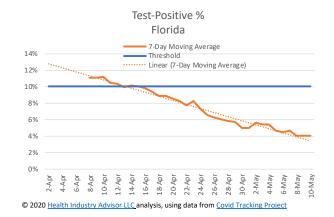


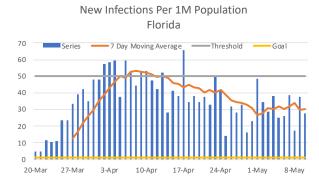


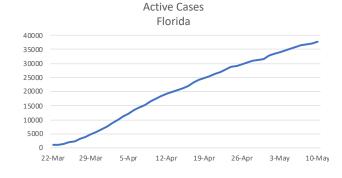
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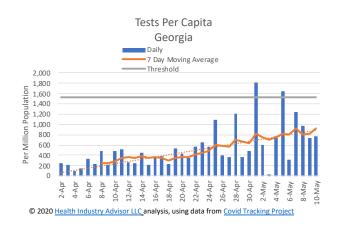


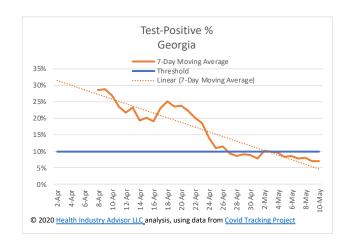


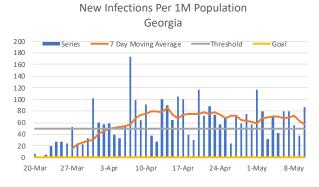


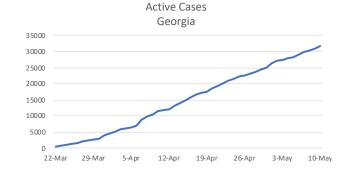
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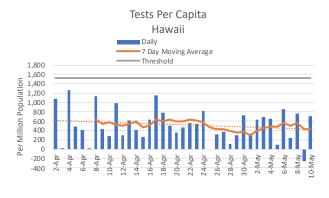




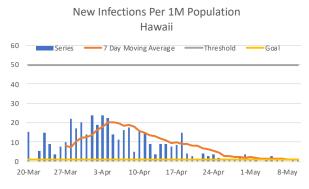


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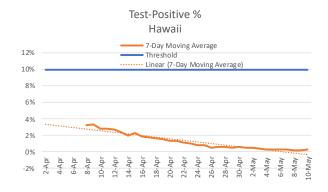
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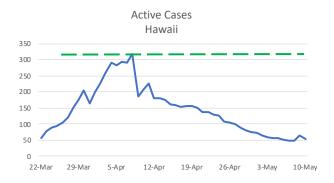
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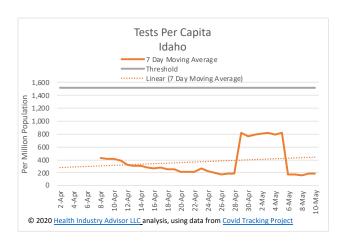


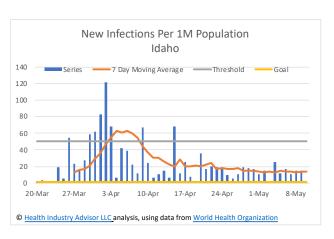
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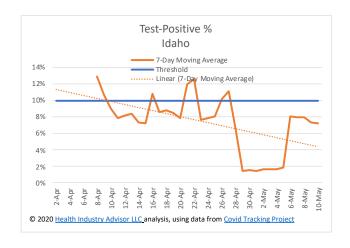


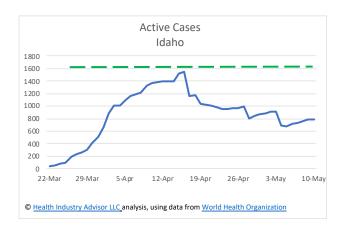


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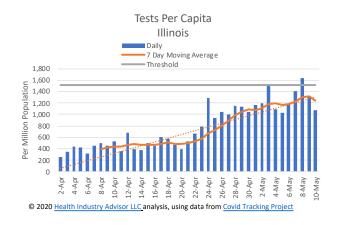


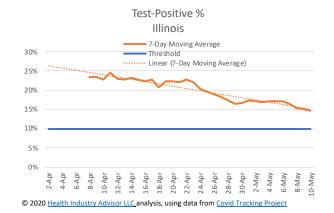


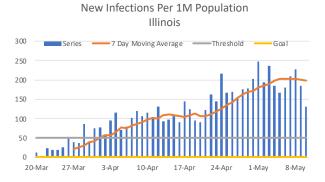




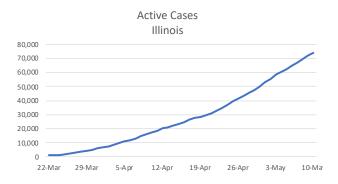
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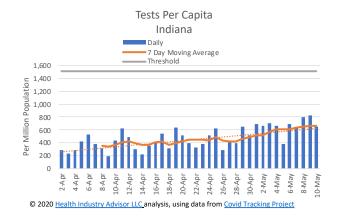


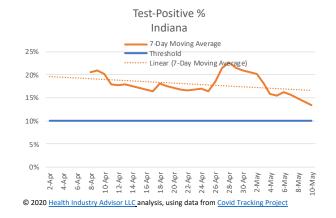


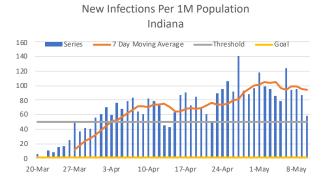
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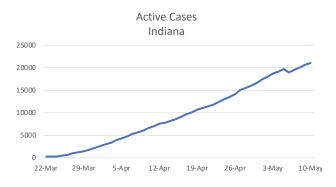


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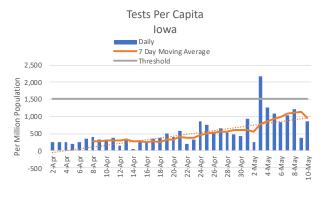


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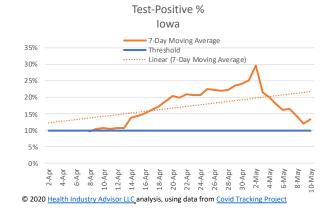


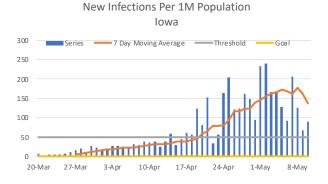
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