

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

COVID-19 Dashboard

Issue # 47 Friday, May 8, 2020



Day's Highlights

Measure	Desired Change	Yesterday in the U.S.
Number of Tests	Increase	~350,000 tests on Thursday; averaged 268,000 daily last week v. 172,000 prior week
Test-Positivity Rate	Decline	8.8% on Thursday; 10.0% for the week; cumulative down to 15.4%
Number of Cases	Plateau	Total Cases up 2.3% on Thursday
Deaths % of Total Cases	Decline	Up to 6.0%
Number of Deaths / 1M Population	Plateau	Up to 232.4
Recoveries : Death	Increase	2.8

Rationale for changes: Death rate has moved up from 5.6-5.8% range; recoveries seemed to be significantly undercounted

- The U.S. reported ~350,000 new tests on Thursday; the test-positive rate was 8.8%. For the week, tests averages 268,000 per day, with a 10% test-positive rate. Note: the World Health Organization suggests a 10% rate or lower as a guide to assess whether testing is sufficient to identify true infection rates. On the other hand, Harvard researchers suggest a minimum of 152 daily tests per 100,000 population; the U.S rate last week was only 88. Only 3 states Massachusetts, North Dakota and Rhode Island are testing at or above the 152 rate.
- Recoveries seem to be significantly underreported (we typically observe states reporting recoveries only periodically). As a result, this also overstates active cases and masks when states have "flattened the curve". We estimate the recoveries are undercounted by ~140,000 160,000.
- Tennessee and Vermont seem to have moved past peak active cases; while Minnesota and Missouri reported new peak in active cases. Again, these active case counts are suspect due to lags in states' reporting of recoveries. Sweden a focal point for their strategy of not imposing tight restrictions seems to have moved past its peak in active cases
- The death rate has increased recently up to 6.0% of cases. Still, this rate, as well as deaths per capita, remain in the mid-range of the countries we are tracking
- Twenty-three states reported 50 or fewer new infections per day during the past week (see chart on page 27); 7 states however, reported ~200 or more.
- As new infections decline in Austria, Israel, Japan and South Korea, these countries are falling out of the top 30 in total cases. Bangladesh, Belarus, Indonesia, Poland, Qatar, Romania and Ukraine are moving ahead of some or all of these countries



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COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY INFORMATION



Comparative Statistics

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

As of May 7

Country	Total Cases	Rank	Cases per 1M Population	Rank	Deaths	Rank	Death Rate	Rank	Deaths per 1 Million Population	Rank	5-day Moving Average Case Growth Rate	Rank	Tests per 1M Population	Rank	New Daily Infections Per 1M Population (5-Day M.A.)	Rank
USA	1,292,623	(1)	3,905	(4)	76,928	(1)	6.0%	(14)	232.4	(9)	2.2%	(13)	25,068	(13)	85.3	(3)
Austria	15,752	(28)	1,749	(16)	609	(23)	3.9%	(19)	67.6	(16)	0.2%	(25)	32,450	(10)	4.8	(26)
Belgium	51,420	(15)	4,437	(3)	8,415	(7)	16.4%	(1)	726.1	(1)	0.8%	(20)	42,566	(4)	35.8	(13)
Brazil	135,693	(8)	638	(24)	9,188	(6)	6.8%	(10)	43.2	(18)	7.0%	(3)	1,597	(25)	33.8	(14)
Canada	64,922	(12)	1,720	(17)	4,408	(12)	6.8%	(9)	116.8	(11)	2.7%	(10)	26,636	(12)	44.2	(11)
Chile	24,581	(24)	1,286	(20)	285	(26)	1.2%	(27)	14.9	(22)	6.0%	(5)	12,776	(20)	64.0	(6)
China	82,885	(11)	58	(29)	4,633	(11)	5.6%	(15)	3.2	(28)	0.0%	(29)	0	(30)	0.0	(30)
Ecuador	30,298	(18)	1,717	(18)	1,654	(18)	5.5%	(16)	93.7	(13)	-1.7%	(30)	4,717	(24)	43.4	(12)
France	174,791	(6)	2,678	(9)	25,987	(5)	14.9%	(2)	398.1	(5)	0.7%	(22)	21,213	(15)	16.7	(19)
Germany	169,430	(7)	2,022	(13)	7,392	(8)	4.4%	(17)	88.2	(14)	0.5%	(24)	32,891	(9)	10.9	(21)
India	56,351	(14)	41	(30)	1,889	(16)	3.4%	(21)	1.4	(30)	6.7%	(4)	984	(28)	2.2	(27)
Iran	103,135	(10)	1,228	(21)	6,486	(9)	6.3%	(11)	77.2	(15)	1.3%	(15)	6,485	(23)	14.4	(20)
Ireland	22,385	(25)	4,533	(2)	1,403	(21)	6.3%	(12)	284.1	(8)	0.9%	(17)	43,493	(3)	51.3	(8)
Israel	16,381	(27)	1,893	(14)	240	(28)	1.5%	(26)	27.7	(20)	0.2%	(26)	49,963	(1)	7.2	(24)
Italy	215,858	(3)	3,570	(6)	29,958	(3)	13.9%	(4)	495.5	(3)	0.6%	(23)	39,385	(6)	24.6	(15)
Japan	15,477	(29)	122	(27)	577	(25)	3.7%	(20)	4.6	(26)	0.9%	(19)	1,502	(26)	1.6	(28)
Mexico	27,634	(20)	214	(25)	2,704	(15)	9.8%	(8)	21.0	(21)	5.6%	(6)	820	(29)	10.9	(22)
Netherlands	41,774	(16)	2,438	(12)	5,288	(10)	12.7%	(5)	308.6	(6)	0.8%	(21)	14,570	(18)	20.5	(18)
Pakistan	24,644	(22)	112	(28)	585	(24)	2.4%	(24)	2.6	(29)	5.6%	(8)	1,108	(27)	5.3	(25)
Peru	58,526	(13)	1,775	(15)	1,627	(19)	2.8%	(22)	49.3	(17)	7.3%	(2)	13,588	(19)	93.4	(2)
Portugal	26,715	(21)	2,620	(10)	1,105	(22)	4.1%	(18)	108.4	(12)	1.2%	(16)	47,655	(2)	23.4	(16)
Russia	177,160	(5)	1,182	(22)	1,625	(20)	0.9%	(28)	10.8	(23)	7.4%	(1)	32,913	(8)	67.3	(5)
Saudi Arabia	33,731	(17)	969	(23)	219	(29)	0.6%	(29)	6.3	(24)	5.6%	(7)	12,666	(21)	45.0	(10)
Singapore	20,939	(26)	3,579	(5)	20	(30)	0.1%	(30)	3.4	(27)	3.7%	(9)	11,653	(22)	116.5	(1)
South Korea	10,810	(30)	211	(26)	256	(27)	2.4%	(25)	5.0	(25)	0.1%	(28)	30,016	(11)	0.1	(29)
Spain	256,855	(2)	5,494	(1)	26,070	(4)	10.1%	(7)	557.6	(2)	0.9%	(18)	41,332	(5)	52.6	(7)
Sweden	24,623	(23)	2,438	(11)	3,040	(14)	12.3%	(6)	301.0	(7)	2.2%	(12)	14,704	(17)	49.9	(9)
Switzerland	30,126	(19)	3,518	(7)	1,810	(17)	6.0%	(13)	211.3	(10)	0.2%	(27)	33,550	(7)	9.0	(23)
Turkey	133,721	(9)	1,586	(19)	3,641	(13)	2.7%	(23)	43.2	(19)	1.5%	(14)	15,000	(16)	22.9	(17)
UK	206,715	(4)	3,045	(8)	30,615	(2)	14.8%	(3)	451.0	(4)	2.6%	(11)	22,605	(14)	74.6	(4)

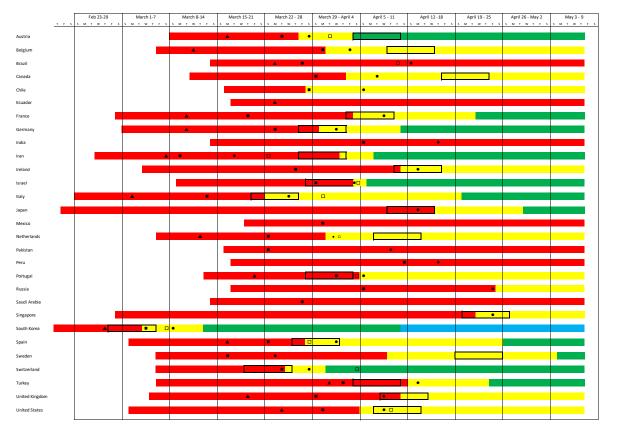
 $@ \ 2020 \ \underline{\text{Health Industry Advisor LLC}} \ analysis, using \ data \ from \ \underline{\text{Covid Tracking Project}} \ and \ \underline{\text{World Health Organization}}$

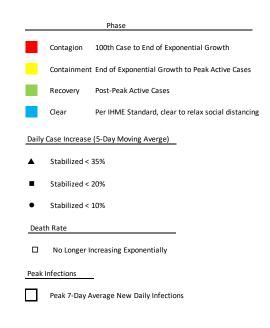


Virus Progression

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

This graphic illustrates when the country first recorded 100 total cases (start of the "contagion" phase); when growth stopped following an exponential pattern (start of the "containment" phase); and, when peak total cases were recorded (start of the "recovery" phase). It uses symbols to indicate when average daily case growth rates fell (and were sustained) below certain benchmarks, as well as when deaths stopped growing exponentially.





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Note: does not include

Belarus and Qatar which

recently moved head of

Note: does not include

Note: does not include

which have recently

moved ahead of South

Poland, Romania, Ukraine,

Bangladesh and Indonesia

ahead of Austria

UAE which recently moved

Israel

Korea:

Country-By-Country

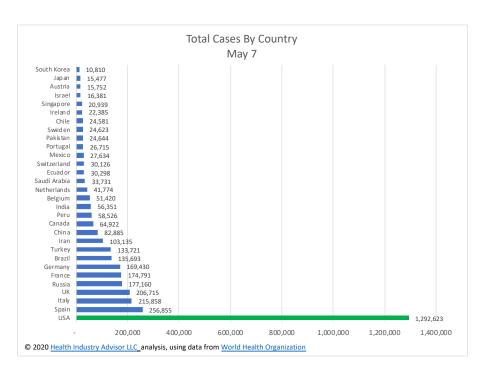
Listing of Countries By Total Cases

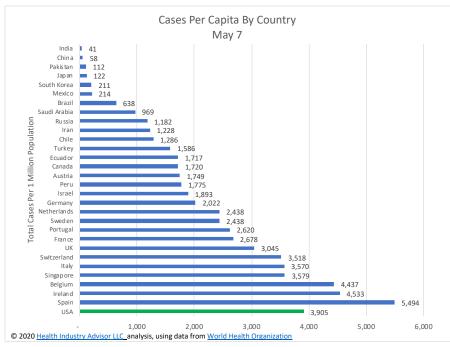
"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

Total Cases 9-Apr 7-May 23-Apr USA 1,292,623 USA 886.274 USA 475,515 Spain 256,855 Spain 213,024 Spain 153,222 Italy 215,858 Italy 189,973 Italy 143,626 UK 206,715 France 158,183 Germany 118,235 Russia 177,160 153,129 107,696 Germany France France 174,791 UK 139,078 81,907 China Germany 169,430 Turkey 101,790 66,220 Iran Brazil 135,693 87,026 UK 65,077 Iran Turkey 133,721 China 82,798 Turkey 42,282 103,135 Russia 62,773 Belgium 24,983 Iran China 82,885 Brazil 49,492 Switzerland 24,051 Canada 64,922 Belgium 42,797 Netherlands 21,762 Peru 58,526 Canada 42,110 Canada 20,765 India 56,351 Netherlands 35,729 Brazil 18,145 Belgium 51,420 Switzerland 28,496 Portugal 13,956 Netherlands 41,774 India 23,039 Austria 13,244 Saudi Arabia 33,731 Portugal 22,353 South Korea 10,423 Ecuador 30,298 Peru 20,914 Russia 10,131 Switzerland 30,126 Ireland 17,607 Israel 9,968 Mexico 27,634 Sweden 16,775 Sweden 9,141 Portugal 26,715 Austria 15,002 India 6,725 14,803 Pakistan 24,644 Israel Ireland 6,574 Sweden 24,623 Saudi Arabia 13,930 Chile 5,972 Chile 24,581 Japan 12,368 Japan 5,347 Ireland 22,385 Chile 11,812 Peru 5,256 20,939 Singapore Ecuador 11,183 Ecuador 4,965 Israel 16.381 **Pakistan** Singapore 11.178 4,489 Pakistan Saudi Arabia Austria 15,752 11.057 3.287 10.702 Mexico Japan 15,477 South Korea 3,181 South Korea Mexico 10.810 10,544 Singapore 1,910



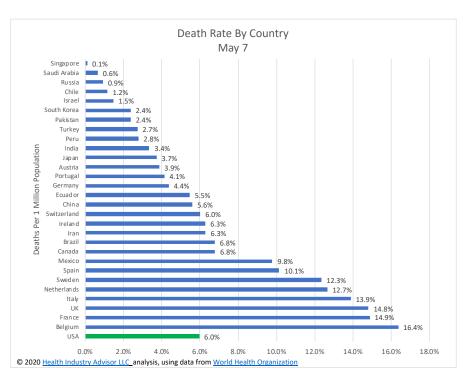
Cases & Cases Per Capita

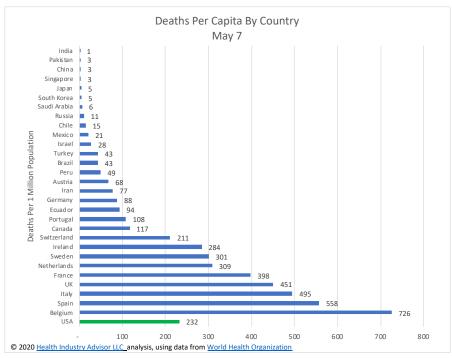






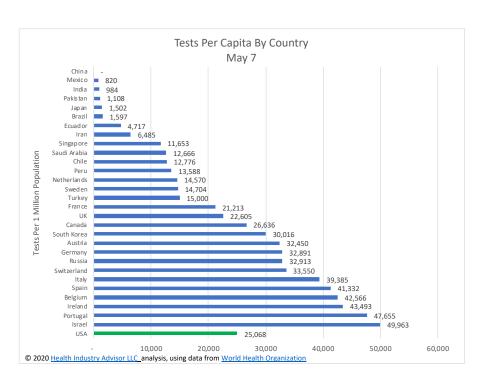
Deaths Per Cases & Per Capita

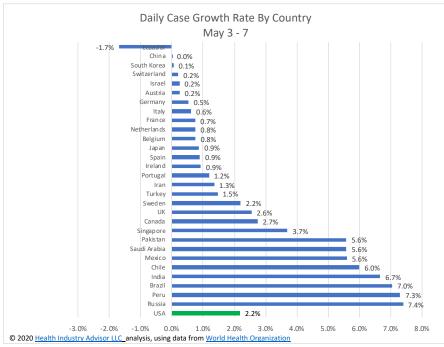






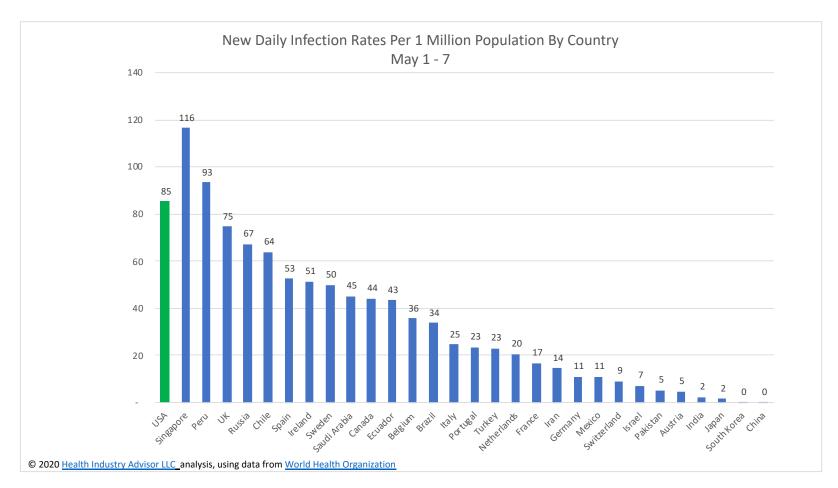
Tests Per Capita & Case Growth Rate





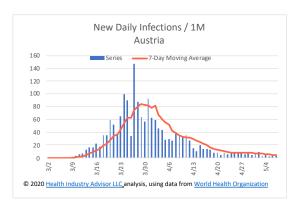


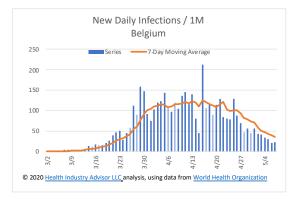
New Daily Infection Rate

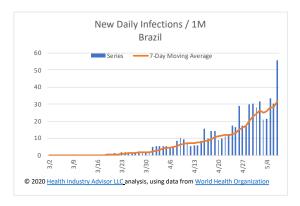


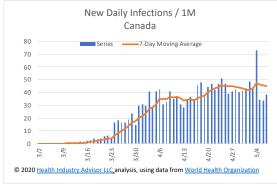


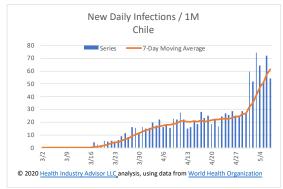
New Daily Infection Rate Time Series

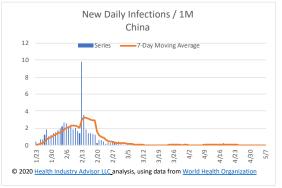






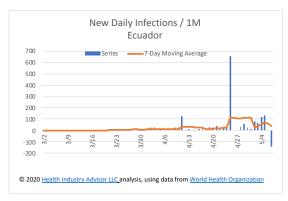


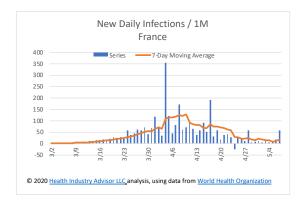


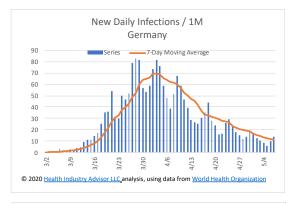


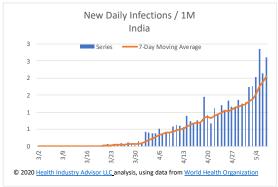


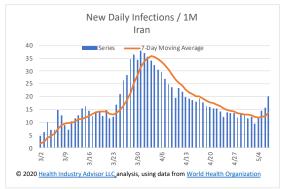
New Daily Infection Rate Time Series

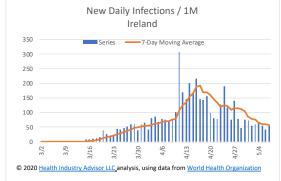






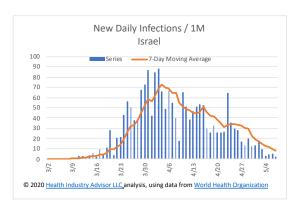


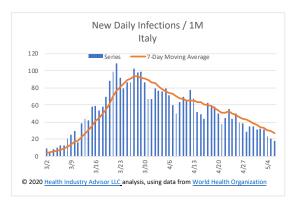


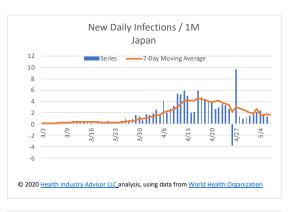


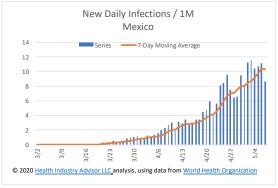


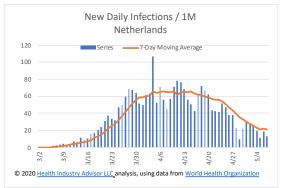
New Daily Infection Rate Time Series

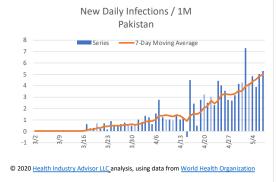






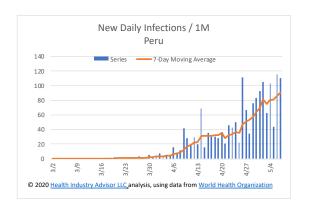


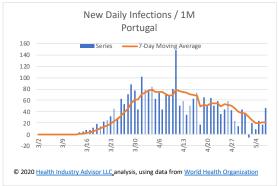


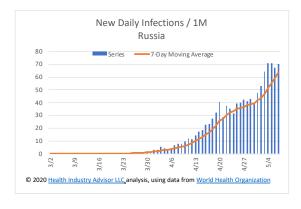


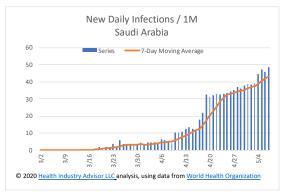


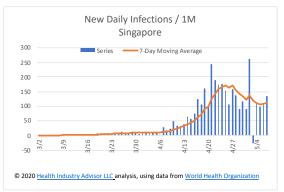
New Daily Infection Rate Time Series

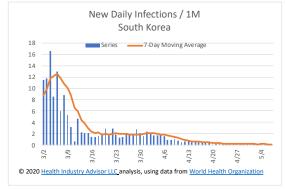






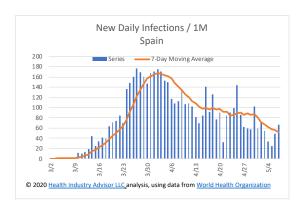


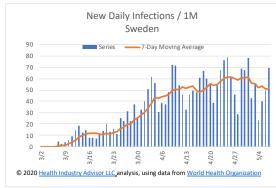


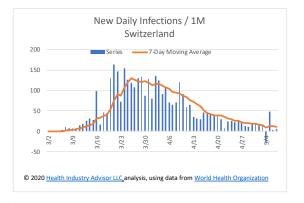


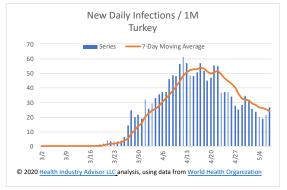


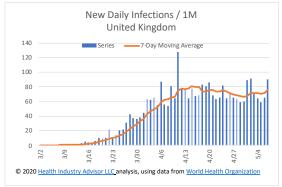
New Daily Infection Rate Time Series

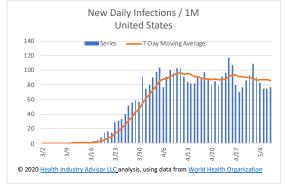














"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

UNITED STATES & STATE-BY-STATE INFORMATION



Readiness For Relaxing Restrictions

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

We modified the tests/capita metric in two ways: first, we changed to tests/capita past 2 weeks (v. cumulative); second, we adopted the Harvard based study of susceptible-infected-recovered model (SEIR) identification of a goal of 2.7% of population tested per week; and, a minimum of 1520 tests per 1 million population. This will serve as a more challenging standard.

- We recently introduced a scorecard to provide a snapshot of each state's readiness for relaxing restrictions on businesses and individuals.
- To portray readiness we have incorporated the following measures into to the scorecard, (along with the rationale for the scoring within each measure):
 - Tests/Capita last 14 days; indicates testing robustness; grading quintiles based on Harvard study using susceptible-infected-recovered model (SEIR) 2.7% of population tested per week, 1%, 0.7%, 0.35%, all others
 - Direction whether test volume increased/stayed level, or decreased the past 2 weeks v. prior two weeks
 - Test-Positive Rate indicates whether testing is identifying sufficient numbers of non-infected persons; grading based on comparison to best reported in the world (South Korea, Australia, New Zealand), next group of countries (Canada, Germany, Denmark), then, next 3 levels set to differentiate among states
 - Direction whether test positive rate increased/stayed level, or past 2 weeks v. prior two weeks
 - New Infections / 1 Million indicates how quickly the virus is spreading; grading based on: rate proposed by IHME for ending social distancing, top ten, top 20, top 25 among the countries we track, then all others
 - Direction whether new infection per capita rate increased/stayed level, or past 2 weeks v. prior two weeks
 - Influenza-Like Illness Using CDC-reported data, indicates whether the state's visits for influenza the past week were above or below CDC baseline for the state's region
 - Direction whether the % visits for influenza the last 3 weeks increased or decreased the past 3 weeks v. the prior 3 weeks
 - Hospital Resources using IHME projections, whether the state is pre- or post- peak projected hospital resource needs due to the virus; and the 5 of peak resources projected to be needed today. Grading based on current need at <45% of peak, 45-60%, 60-75%, 75-85%, and all others.
- On the following pages, we portray state-by-state readiness on various dates.
- These scorecards are for informational purposes only. The measures and grading used are not based on any scientific standard and should not be considered a substitute for public health considerations or other clinical or economic judgement. States may elect to move faster or slower than the scorecard might otherwise indicate.

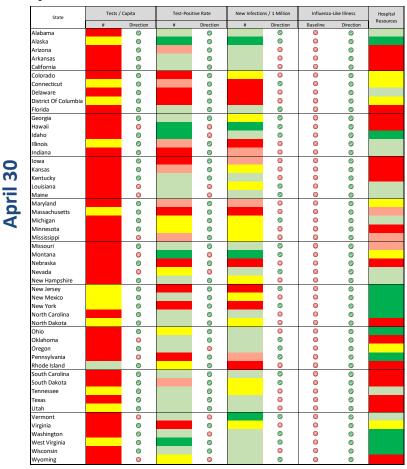


Relative "Readiness" For Relaxing Restrictions

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

Progress over past week

State	Tests	/ Capita	Test-Pos	itive Rate	New Infection	ns / 1 Million	Influenza-	Hospital	
	#	Direction	#	Direction	#	Direction	Baseline	Direction	Resources
Alabama		0		0		8	0	0	
Alaska		Ø		Ø		0	0	0	
Arizona		0		8		8	Ø	0	
Arkansas		0		0		0	0	0	
California		0		0		8	0	0	
Colorado		0		0		⊗	0	0	
Connecticut		Ø				Ø	⊗	0	
Delaware		Ø		⊗		⊗	Ø	0	
District Of Columbia		0		8		⊗		0	
lorida		Ø		0		0	0	0	
Georgia		0		0		0	0	0	
lawaii		0		0		0	0	0	
daho		0		0		0	8	<u>α</u>	
llinois		0		0		8	0	0	
ndiana		0		ø		8	0	0	
owa		0		8		0	0	0	
Cansas		0		8		8	8	0	
ientucky		0		8		8	0	0	
ouisiana	_	0		0		0	8	0	
Aaine		0		0		8	0	0	
		0		8		8	8	0	
Maryland Massachusetts		0		0		8	8	0	
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Aichigan		0				8	8	0	
/linnesota		0		8		_	_	0	
/lississippi		0		8		© ©	0	0	
Aissouri		0		0			0	0	
/Iontana		0				Ø	0	0	
lebraska		0		8		©	0	(2)	
levada		0		8		0	0	0	
lew Hampshire		0		8		8	0	0	
lew Jersey		0		Ø		Ø	©	0	
lew Mexico		Ø		8		⊗	0	0	
lew York		Ø				0	0	0	
Iorth Carolina		0		8		8	0	②	
Iorth Dakota		0		8		8	0	Ø	
Ohio		0		8		Ø	Ø	②	
Oklahoma		0		0		Ø	Ø	(2)	
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hode Island		0		Ø		0	0	8	
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exas		0		0		8	Ø	0	
Jtah		0		0		8	0	0	
ermont		0		0		0	0	0	
'irginia		0		8		8	8	0	
Vashington Vashington		0		0		8	0	0	
Vest Virginia		0		0		0	0	0	
Visconsin		0		8		8	8	0	
Vyoming		0		@		0	@	0	



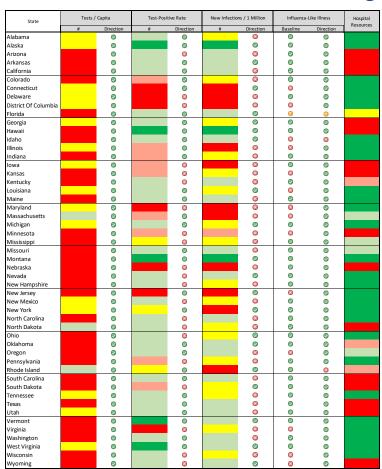
Legend and sources provided on 2nd following page



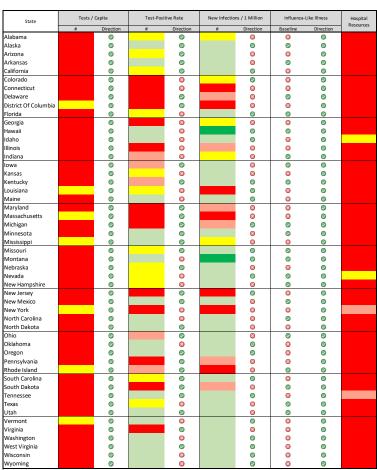
Relative "Readiness" For Relaxing Restrictions

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

Progress over 3 weeks



April 15



Legend and sources provided on following page



Relative "Readiness" For Relaxing Restrictions

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

Legend:

	Tests per Capita	' Direction I Direction		Direction	New Daliy Infection Rate Direction		Baseline	Direction	Hospital Resources
Time period	per 1M Average last 2 last 14 days v weeks prior 2 weeks		last 7 days	last 14 days v prior 2 weeks	per last 7 days	per 1M last 14 days v last 7 days prior 2 weeks		last 14 days v prior 2 weeks	As of 4/26
	>3,850		<=2%		<10				<45% of Peak
	1520 - 3,850		2-10%		10-50				45-60% of Peak
	1,501 - 3,850		10-14%		50-100				60-75% of Peak
	501 - 1,500		14-18%		100-150				75-85% of peak
	<750		>18%		>150				>85% of Peak or Pre-Peak
		Up		Down		Down by 40%	Below Baseline	Down	
						Down by 10%		N/A	
		Down		Up		Down <10% or Up	Above Baseline	Up	

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Sources:

Influenza guidelines and data from Centers fo Disease Control (https://gis.cdc.gov/grasp/fluview/fluportaldashboard.html), accessed April 30, 2020
Test data from Covid Tracking Project (https://covidtracking.com/), accessed March 21-May 2, 2020
Hospital resource Need projections from Institure for Health Metrics and Evaluation (), accessed April 30, 2020
Infection rate data from World Health Organization (world-metrics-info), accessed March 21-May 2, 2020

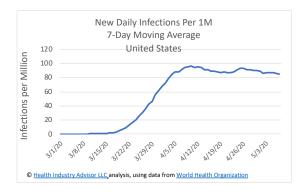


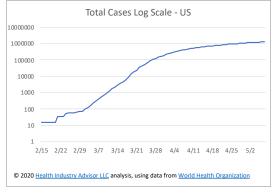
United States

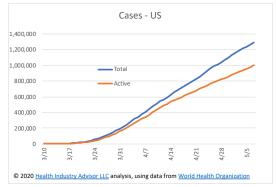
Overall Statistics

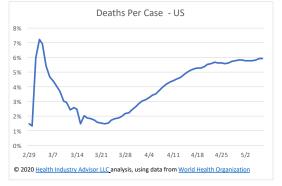








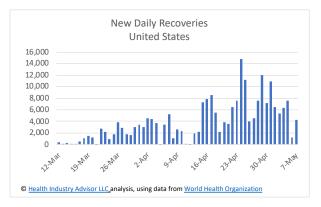


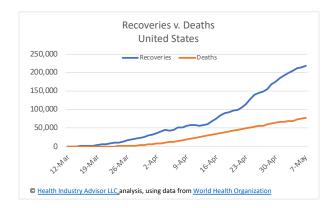


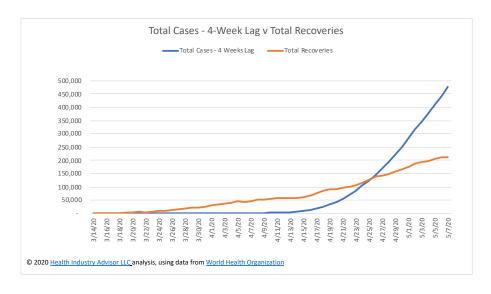


United States

Recoveries









Comparative Statistics

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

State	Total Cases	Rank	Cases per 1M Population	Rank	Deaths	Rank	Death Rate	Rank	Deaths per 1 Million Population	Rank	5-day Moving Average Case Growth Rate	Rank	Tests per 1M Population Past 7 days	Rank	New Daily Cases Per 1M Population (5-Day M.A.)	Rank
Alabama	9,046	(27)	1,844.9	(28)	369	(26)	4.1%	(27)	75.3	(25)	3.5%	(13)	815	(19)	57.6	(27
Alaska	374	(51)	511.2	(49)	10	(50)	2.7%	(42)	13.7	(49)	0.5%	(49)	1,020	(13)	3.7	(49
Arizona	9,945	(23)	1,366.3	(39)	450	(21)	4.5%	(22)	61.8	(33)	3.5%	(12)	771	(24)	45.1	(33
Arkansas	3,694	(39)	1,224.1	(42)	88	(40)	2.4%	(44)	29.2	(44)	1.8%	(37)	550	(40)	19.6	(43
California	62,250	(5)	1,575.5	(34)	2,535	(8)	4.1%	(28)	64.2	(32)	3.0%	(21)	787	(22)	43.8	(34
Colorado	18,371	(17)	3,190.1	(17)	944	(16)	5.1%	(14)	163.9	(14)	2.5%	(28)	503	(44)	76.6	(19
Connecticut	31,784	(10)	8,914.9	(5)	2,797	(7)	8.8%	(2)	784.5	(3)	1.6%	(43)	763	(25)	163.6	(11
Delaware	5,939	(33)	6,099.0	(8)	202	(34)	3.4%	(38)	207.4	(13)	3.3%	(14)	808	(21)	176.8	(10
District Of Columbia	5,654	(36)	8,011.3	(6)	285	(30)	5.0%	(17)	403.8	(7)	3.3%	(15)	1,169	(9)	269.4	(1
Florida	38,828	(8)	1,807.8	(29)	1,600	(10)	4.1%	(26)	74.5	(26)	1.8%	(39)	735	(26)	34.2	(39
Georgia	31,580	(11)	2,974.4	(18)	1,348	(13)	4.3%	(25)	127.0	(16)	2.2%	(31)	918	(16)	71.5	(23
Hawaii	629	(49)	444.2	(50)	17	(48)	2.7%	(41)	12.0	(51)	0.3%	(50)	494	(46)	1.1	(50
Idaho	2,178	(43)	1,215.4	(43)	67	(41)	3.1%	(39)	37.4	(40)	1.1%	(45)	175	(51)	13.0	(47
Illinois	70,873	(4)	5,593.0	(9)	3,111	(6)	4.4%	(24)	245.5	(11)	3.9%	(7)	1,231	(7)	202.4	(6
Indiana	22,503	(14)	3,342.6	(15)	1,414	(12)	6.3%	(7)	210.0	(12)	3.1%	(20)	632	(37)	99.1	(14
Iowa	11,059	(21)	3,505.2	(14)	231	(33)	2.1%	(46)	73.2	(27)	5.1%	(4)	1,076	(11)	177.2	(9
Kansas	6,332	(31)	2,173.5	(22)	165	(36)	2.6%	(43)	56.6	(35)	6.4%	(2)	647	(33)	99.5	(13
Kentucky	6,128	(32)	1,371.6	(38)	294	(28)	4.8%	(18)	65.8	(29)	4.7%	(5)	784	(23)	45.4	(32
Louisiana	30,652	(12)	6,593.5	(7)	2,208	(9)	7.2%	(4)	475.0	(5)	1.0%	(47)	1,213	(8)	81.5	(18
Maine	1,330	(45)	989.4	(46)	62	(42)	4.7%	(20)	46.1	(38)	2.9%	(22)	296	(50)	25.0	(42
Maryland	29,374	(13)	4,858.7	(10)	1,503	(11)	5.1%	(15)	248.6	(10)	3.7%	(10)	809	(20)	180.3	(8
Massachusetts	73,721	(3)	10,608.1	(3)	4,552	(3)	6.2%	(8)	655.0	(4)	2.2%	(33)	1,562	(3)	236.7	(4
Michigan	45,646	(7)	4,570.6	(11)	4,343	(4)	9.5%	(1)	434.9	(6)	1.1%	(46)	955	(14)	61.0	(25
Minnesota	9,365	(25)	1,660.6	(32)	508	(20)	5.4%	(12)	90.1	(21)	8.5%	(1)	688	(32)	107.1	(12
Mississippi	8,686	(28)	2,918.5	(19)	396	(23)	4.6%	(21)	133.1	(15)	3.1%	(19)	693	(30)	89.8	(16
Missouri	9,482	(24)	1,544.9	(35)	448	(22)	4.7%	(19)	73.0	(28)	2.6%	(25)	534	(41)	39.9	(35
Montana	457	(50)	427.6	(51)	16	(49)	3.5%	(37)	15.0	(48)	0.1%	(51)	846	(18)	0.5	(51
Nebraska	7,190	(29)	3,716.9	(13)	90	(39)	1.3%	(48)	46.5	(37)	6.2%	(3)	918	(15)	214.8	(5
Nevada	5,766	(34)	1,872.0	(27)	293	(29)	5.1%	(16)	95.1	(19)	1.7%	(42)	435	(49)	35.6	(38
New Hampshire	2,843	(42)	2,090.9	(24)	114	(38)	4.0%	(31)	83.8	(23)	3.2%	(17)	723	(27)	73.2	(22
New Jersey	135,106	(2)	15,210.9	(2)	8,834	(2)	6.5%	(5)	994.6	(2)	1.8%	(41)	720	(28)	264.6	(2
New Mexico	4,493	(37)	2,142.8	(23)	172	(35)	3.8%	(33)	82.0	(24)	3.8%	(8)	1,403	(5)	73.7	(20
New York	337,421	(1)	17,344.9	(1)	26,365	(1)	7.8%	(3)	1,355.3	(1)	1.1%	(44)	1,390	(6)	195.2	(7
North Carolina	13,518	(20)	1,288.9	(40)	513	(19)	3.8%	(34)	48.9	(36)	3.1%	(18)	590	(38)	37.6	(37
North Dakota	1,371	(44)	1,799.1	(30)	31	(47)	2.3%	(45)	40.7	(39)	3.5%	(11)	2,513	(1)	57.0	(28
Ohio	22,134	(15)	1,893.6	(26)	1,274	(14)	5.8%	(11)	109.0	(18)	2.7%	(24)	515	(43)	50.2	(29
Oklahoma	4,330	(38)	1,094.3	(45)	260	(31)	6.0%	(9)	65.7	(30)	2.4%	(29)	847	(17)	25.7	(41
Oregon	2,989	(40)	708.7	(48)	121	(37)	4.0%	(30)	28.7	(45)	2.6%	(26)	489	(47)	16.2	(45
Pennsylvania	56,002	(6)	4,374.5	(12)	3,592	(5)	6.4%	(6)	280.6	(9)	1.9%	(35)	462	(48)	89.3	(17
Rhode Island	10,530	(22)	9,940.0	(4)	388	(24)	3.7%	(35)	366.3	(8)	2.5%	(27)	2,509	(2)	257.4	(3
South Carolina	7,142	(30)	1,387.1	(37)	316	(27)	4.4%	(23)	61.4	(34)	1.9%	(34)	582	(39)	29.1	(40
South Dakota	2,905	(41)	3,283.8	(16)	31	(47)	1.1%	(50)	35.0	(42)	2.3%	(30)	498	(45)	73.6	(21
Tennessee	14,096	(19)	2,062.9	(25)	239	(32)	1.7%	(47)	35.0	(43)	2.2%	(32)	1,417	(4)	70.3	(24
Texas	36,550	(9)	1,260.5	(41)	1,029	(15)	2.8%	(40)	35.5	(41)	3.3%	(16)	692	(31)	39.9	(36
Utah	5,724	(35)	1,785.4	(31)	61	(43)	1.1%	(51)	19.0	(47)	2.8%	(23)	1,160	(10)	46.9	(31
Vermont	916	(47)	1,468.0	(36)	53	(44)	5.8%	(10)	84.9	(22)	0.7%	(48)	641	(34)	11.4	(48
Virginia	21,570	(16)	2,527.1	(20)	769	(18)	3.6%	(36)	90.1	(20)	4.0%	(6)	530	(42)	95.8	(15
Washington	16,943	(18)	2,225.0	(21)	904	(17)	5.3%	(13)	118.7	(17)	1.8%	(40)	694	(29)	49.1	(30
West Virginia	1,297	(46)	725.7	(47)	51	(45)	3.9%	(32)	28.5	(46)	1.8%	(38)	1,038	(12)	13.7	(46
Wisconsin	9,215	(26)	1,582.7	(33)	374	(25)	4.1%	(29)	64.2	(31)	3.8%	(9)	638	(36)	57.9	(26
Wyoming	635	(48)	1,097.2	(44)	7	(51)	1.1%	(49)	12.1	(50)	1.9%	(36)	639	(35)	18.8	(44
	1,292,623		3,905.2		76,928		6.0%		232.4		2.2%		811		85.3	

 $@ \ 2020 \ \underline{\text{Health Industry Advisor LLC}} \ \underline{\text{analysis, using data from }} \ \underline{\text{Covid Tracking Project}} \ \underline{\text{and}} \ \underline{\text{World Health Organization}}$



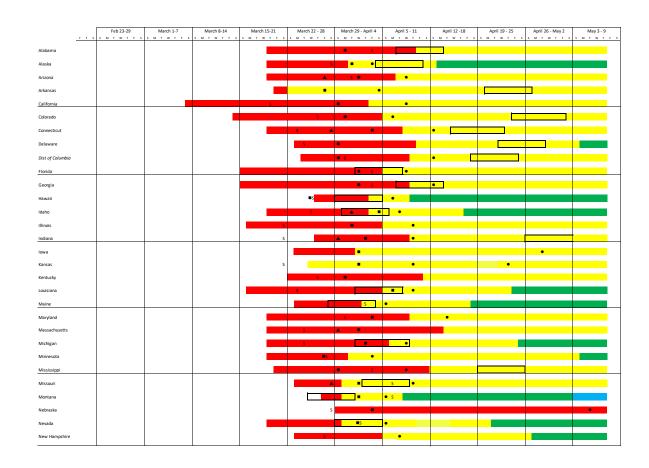
Virus Progression – 1 of 2

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

This graphic illustrates when the country first recorded 100 total cases (start of the "contagion" phase); when growth stopped following an exponential pattern (start of the "containment" phase); and, when peak total cases were recorded (start of the "recovery" phase). It uses symbols to indicate when average daily case growth rates fell (and were sustained) below certain benchmarks, as well as when deaths stopped growing exponentially.

A state is not shaded green until

active cases appear to have peaked.



Legend on following page

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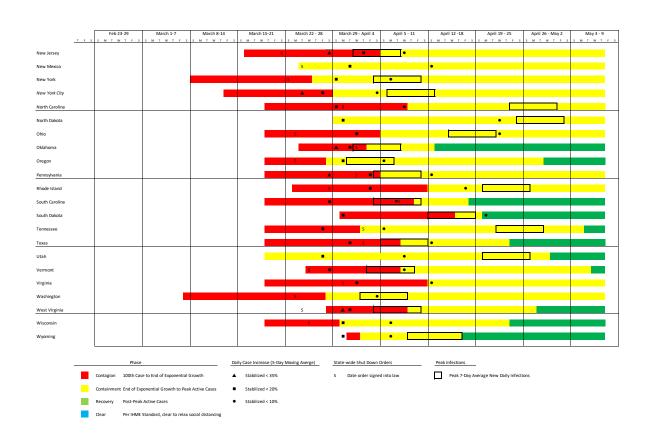


Virus Progression – 2 of 2

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

This graphic illustrates when the country first recorded 100 total cases (start of the "contagion" phase); when growth stopped following an exponential pattern (start of the "containment" phase); and, when peak total cases were recorded (start of the "recovery" phase). It uses symbols to indicate when average daily case growth rates fell (and were sustained) below certain benchmarks, as well as when deaths stopped growing exponentially.

A state is not shaded green until active cases appear to have peaked.

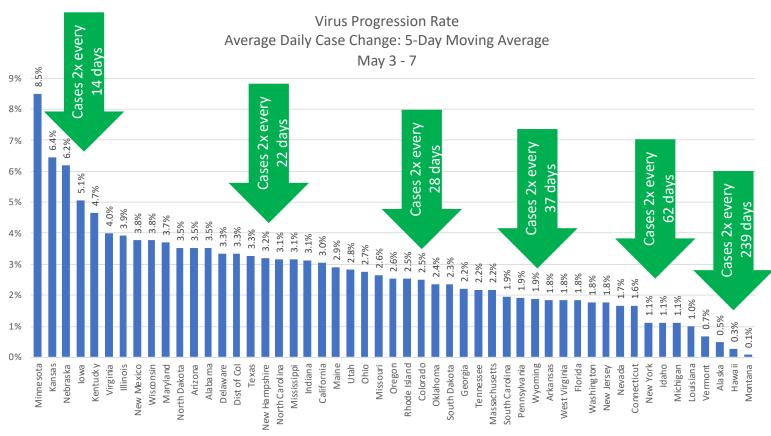


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Average Daily Case Growth

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

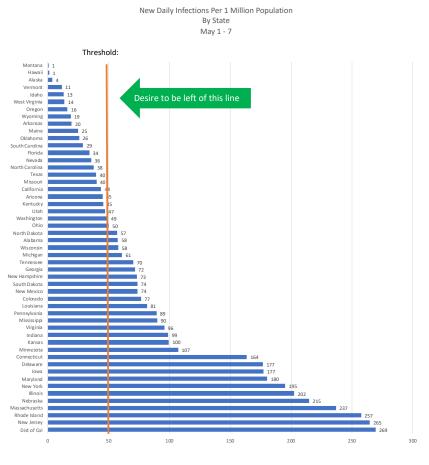


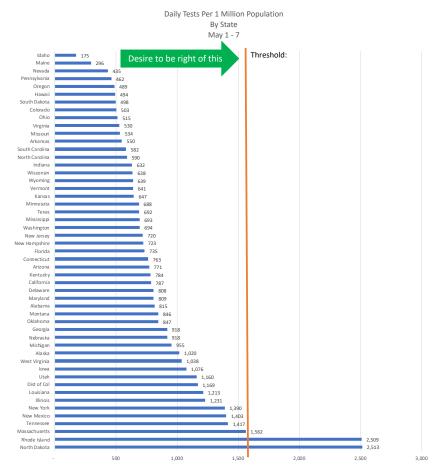
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New Daily Infections & Tests Per Capita

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

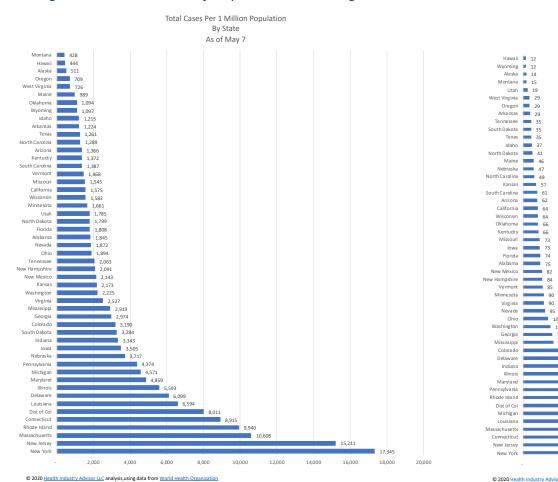


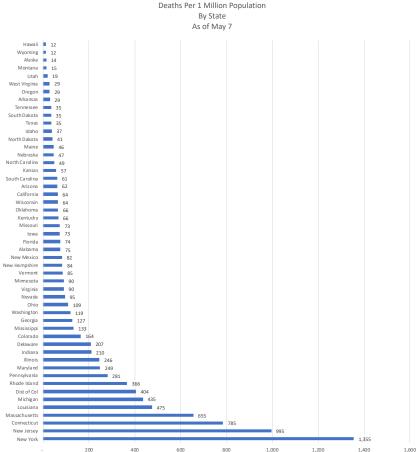


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Cases & Deaths Per Capita







Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends

"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

Graphics relevant to judging how far a state has progressed against the virus are provided on the following pages for:

- New York
- North Carolina
- North Dakota
- Ohio
- Oklahoma
- Oregon
- Pennsylvania
- Rhode Island
- South Carolina
- South Dakota

- Tennessee
- Texas
- Utah
- Vermont
- Virginia
- Washington
- West Virginia
- Wisconsin
- Wyoming



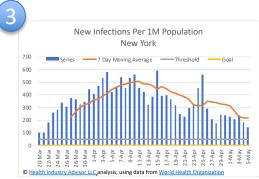
Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends

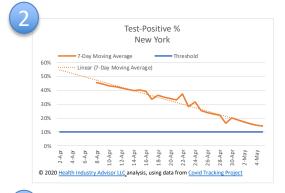
"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

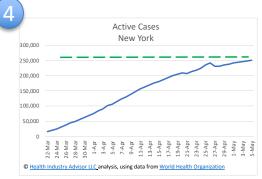
How to "read" these charts:

- Chart 1 Desire to see tests per capita:
 - Above the threshold
 - Increasing or stable
- Chart 2 Desire to see Test-Positive %:
 - Below the threshold
 - Declining or stable
- Chart 3 Desire to see New Infections Per Capita:
 - Below the threshold
 - Declining or stable
- Chart 4 Desire to see Active Cases:
 - Declining



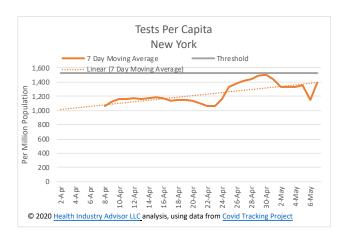


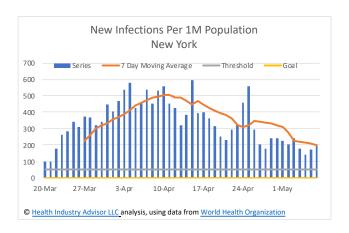


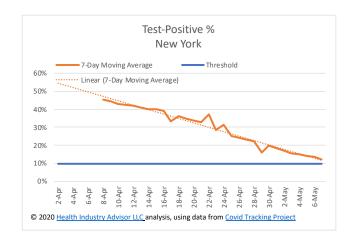


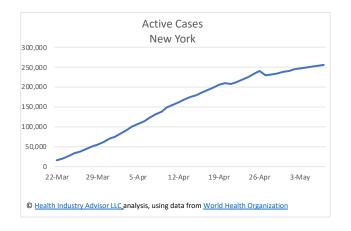


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends



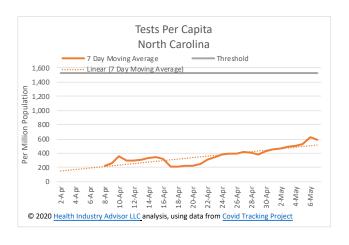


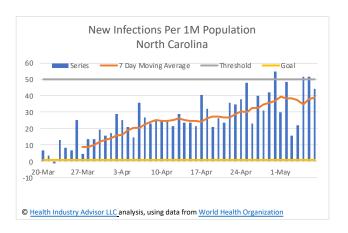


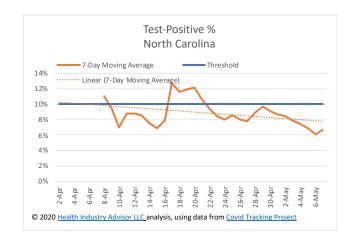


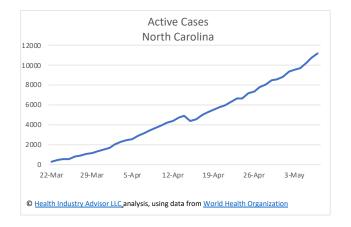


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends



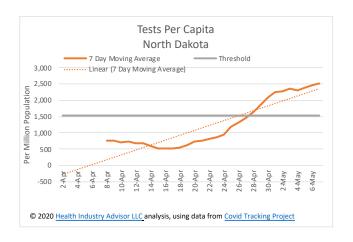


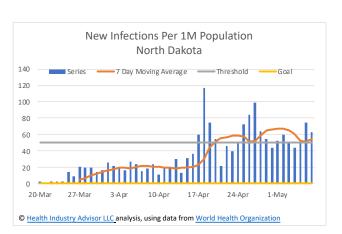


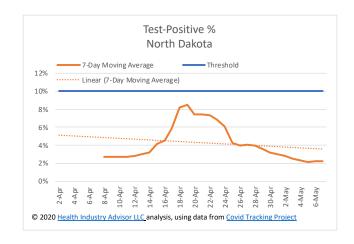


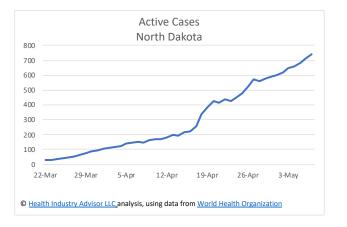


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends



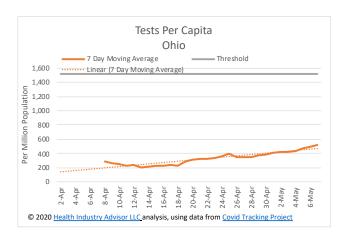


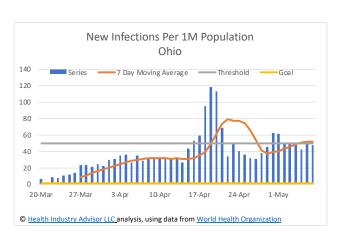


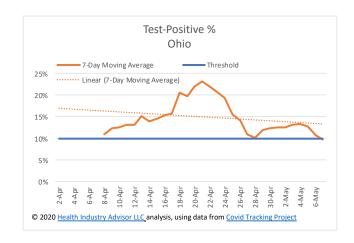


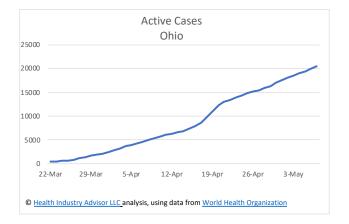


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends



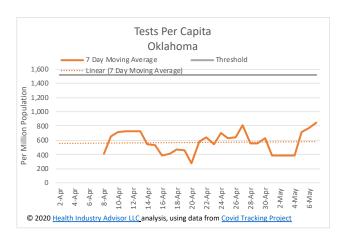


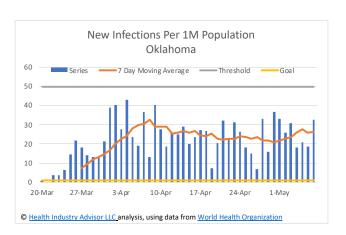


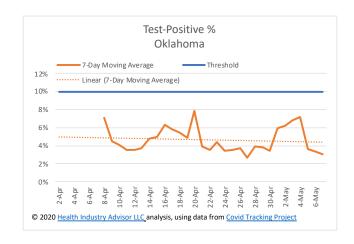


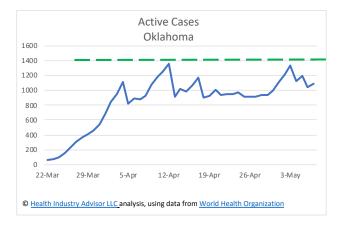


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends





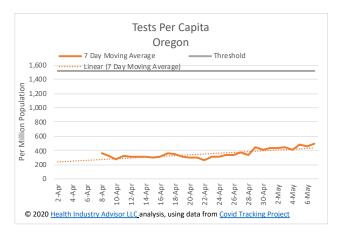


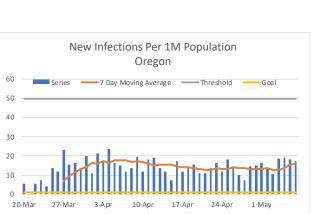




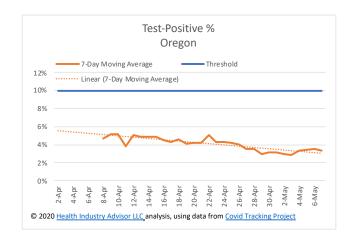
Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends

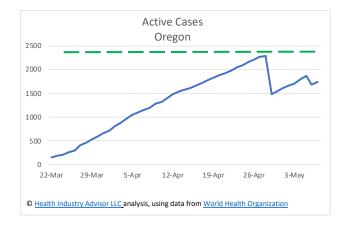
"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"





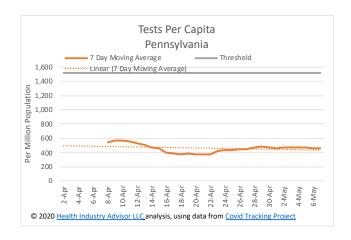
© Health Industry Advisor LLC analysis, using data from World Health Organization

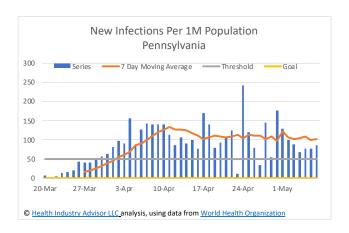


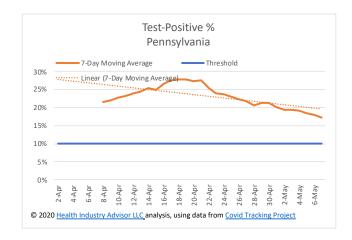


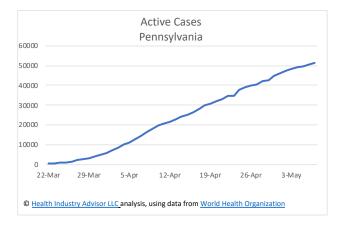


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends



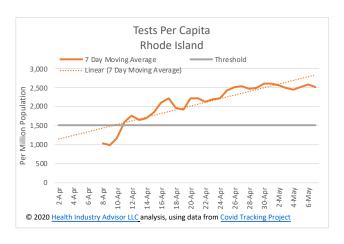


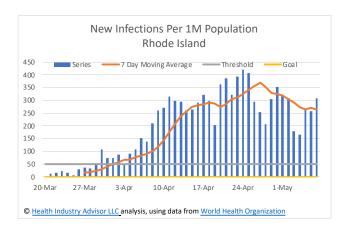


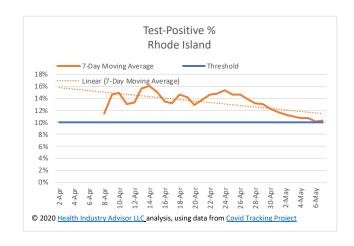


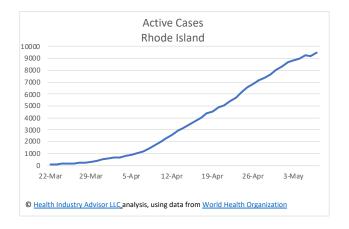


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends



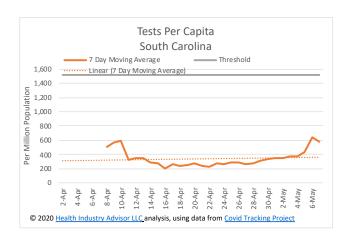


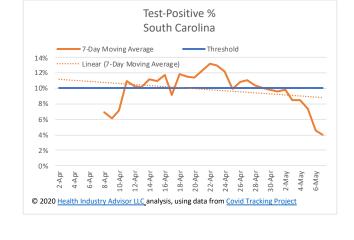


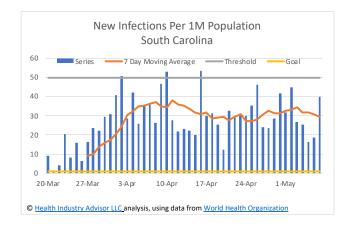


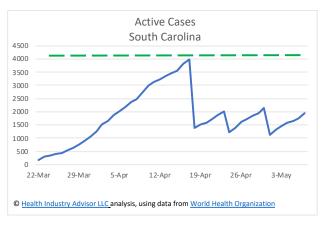


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends





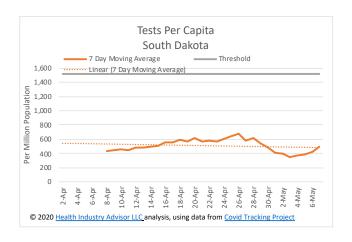


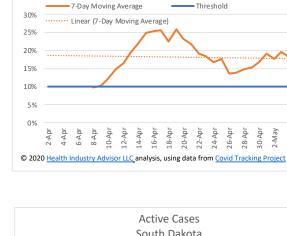




Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends

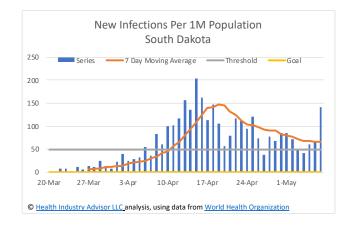
"Strategic Guidance in an Era of Unprecedented Change"

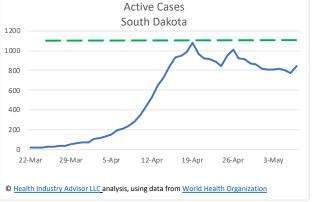




Test-Positive %

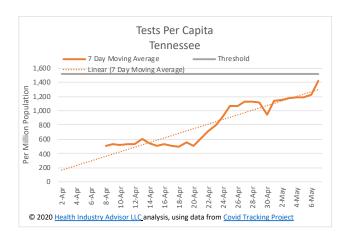
South Dakota

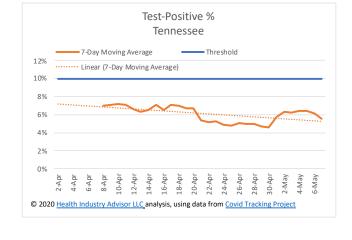


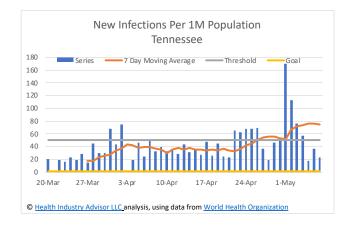


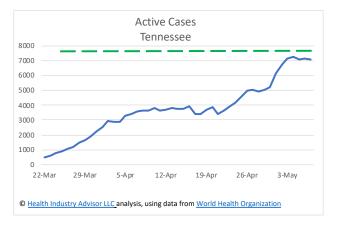


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends



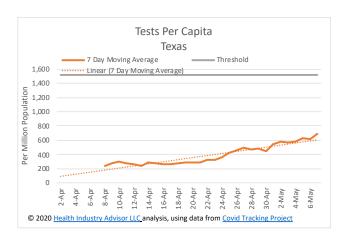


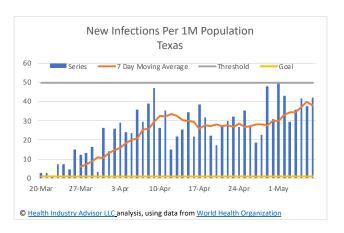


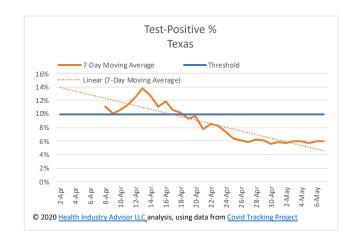


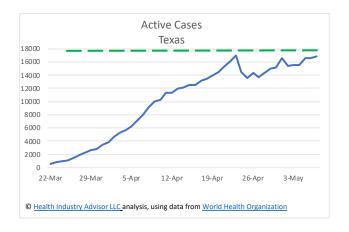


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends



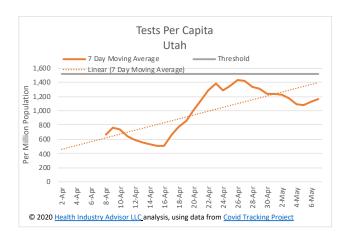


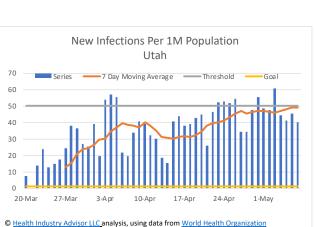


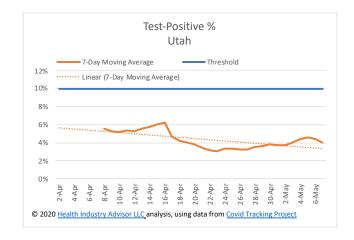


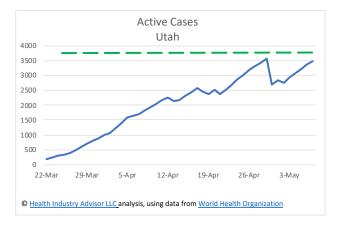


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends



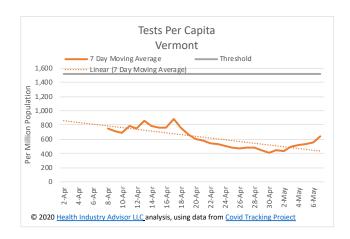


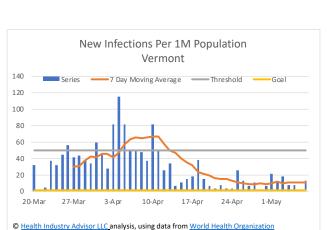


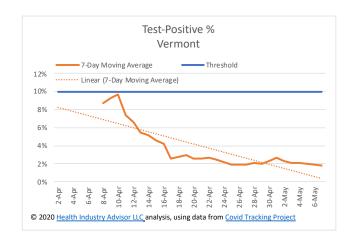


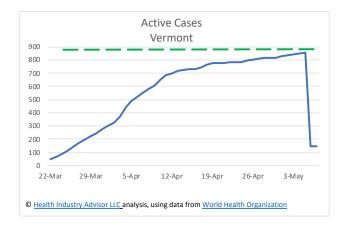


Test, New Daily Infection and Active Case Trends



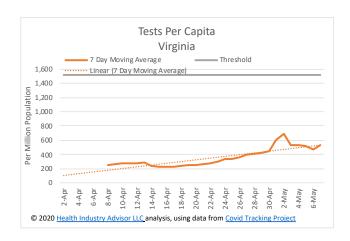


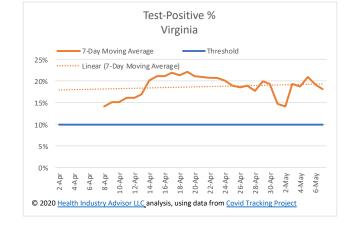


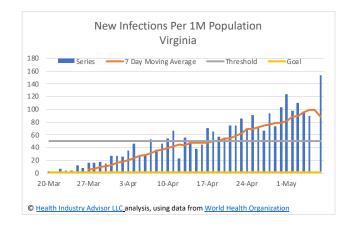


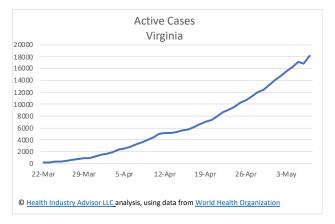


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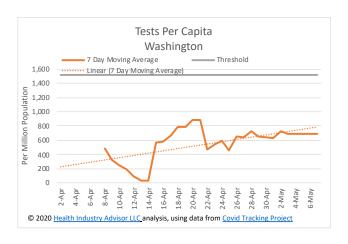


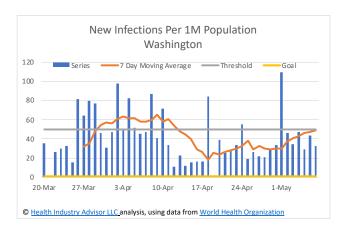


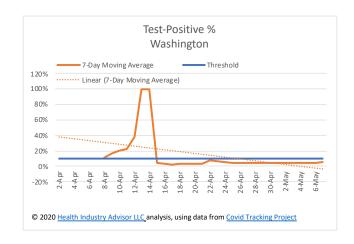


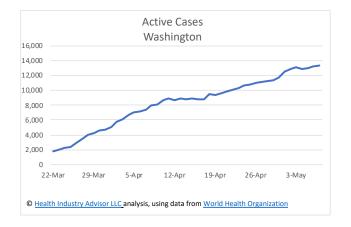


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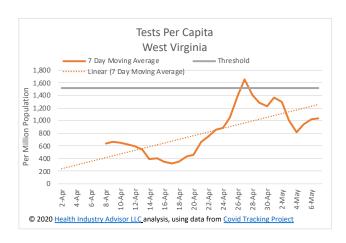


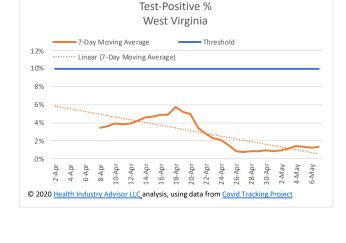


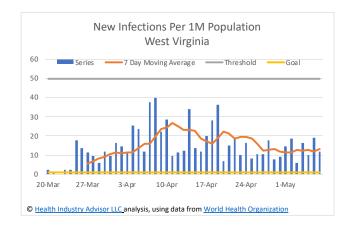


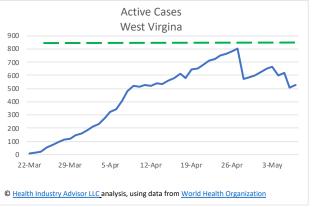


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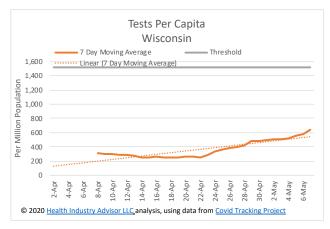


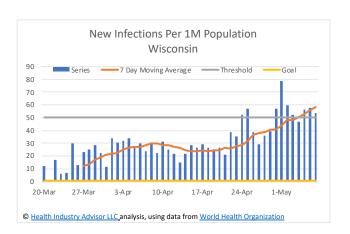


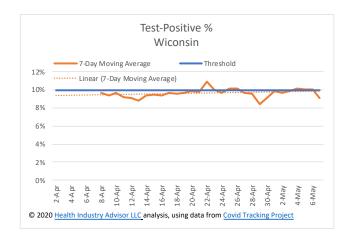


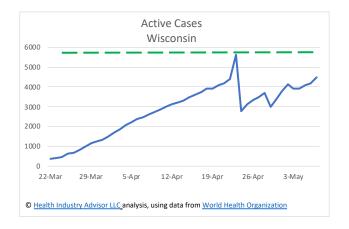


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